



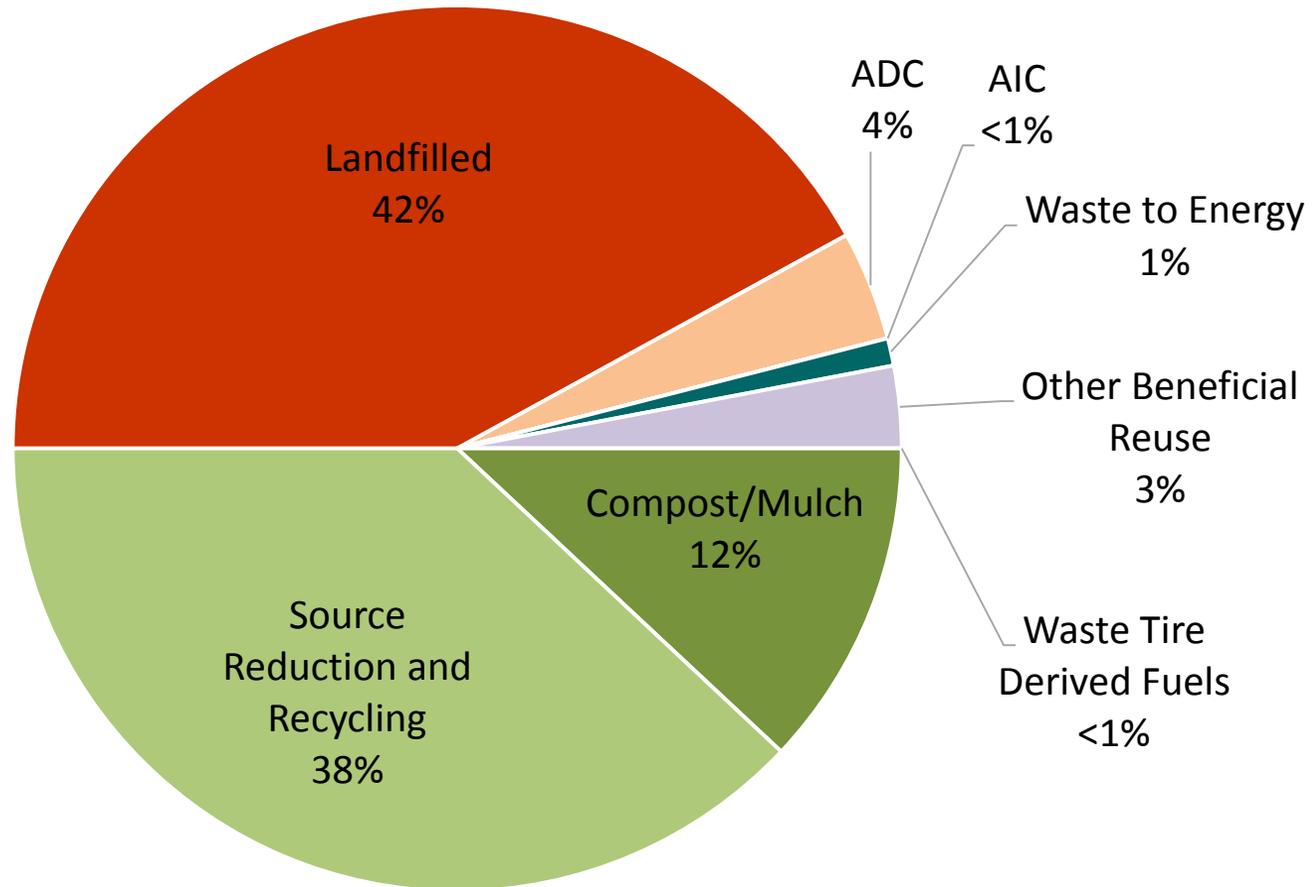
# State of Recycling and Disposal in California 2016 Update

Presented by:

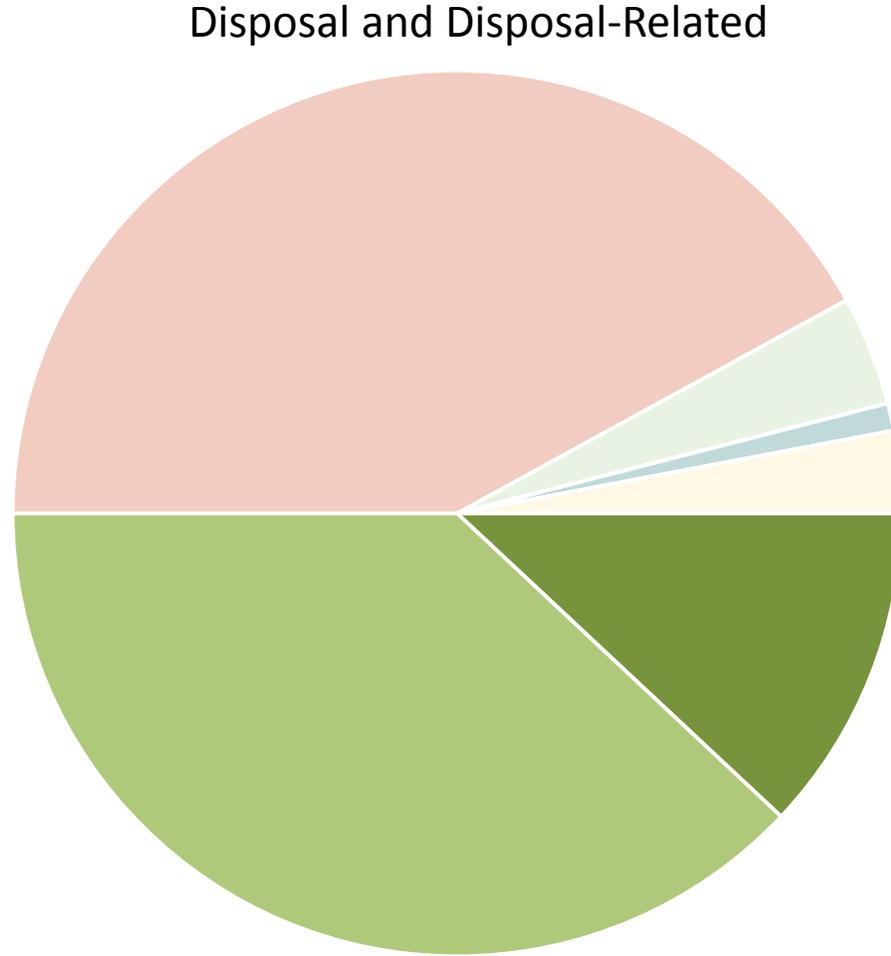
- Karen Morrison
- Peter Staklis

February 16, 2016

# 2014 Statewide Generation



# Highlights from State of Recycling Report

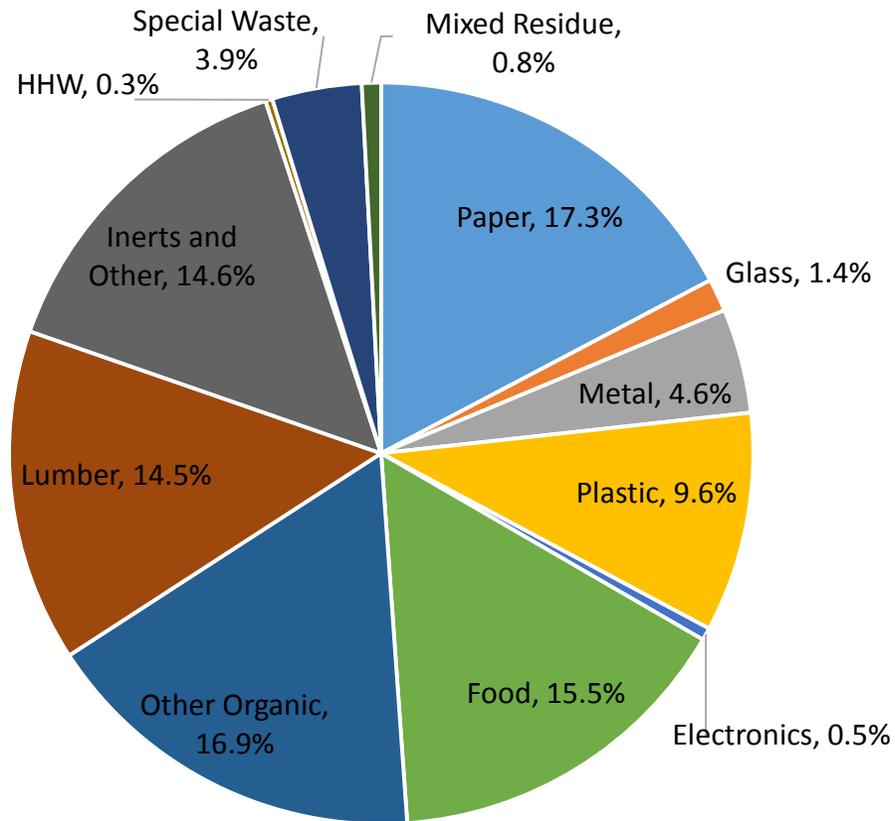


Source Reduction, Recycling, and Compost/Mulch

How much recyclable material  
is discarded?

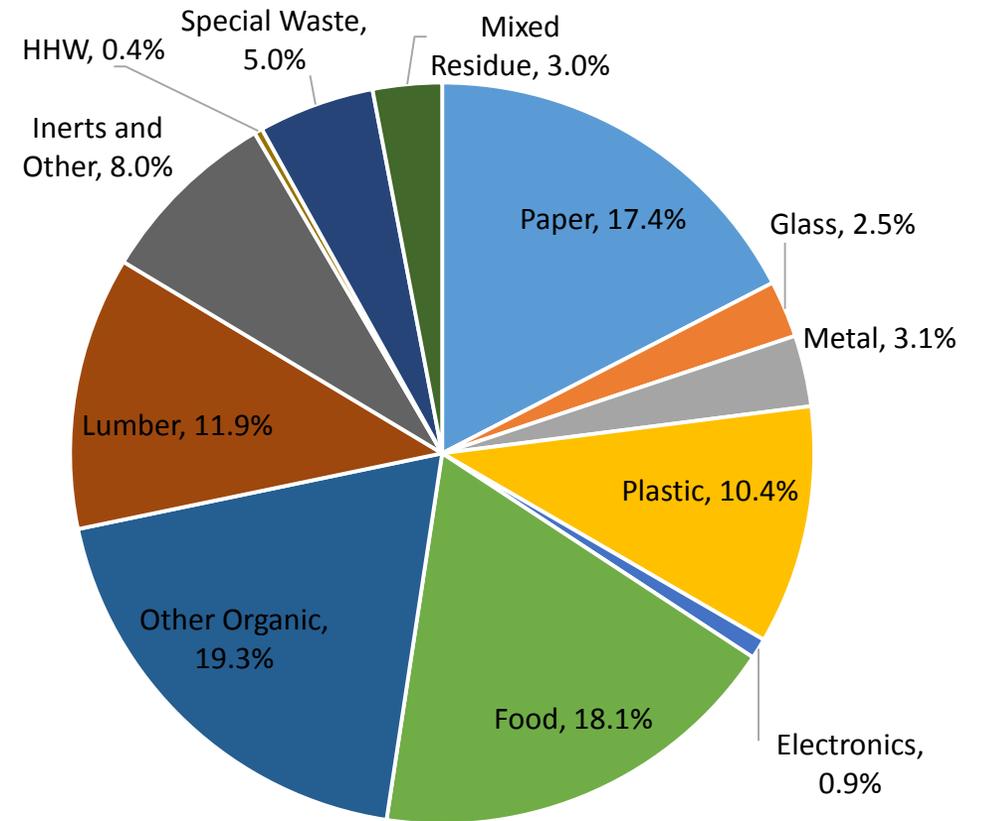
# What is the composition of the disposal stream?

*2008 Waste Characterization Study*



40 million tons

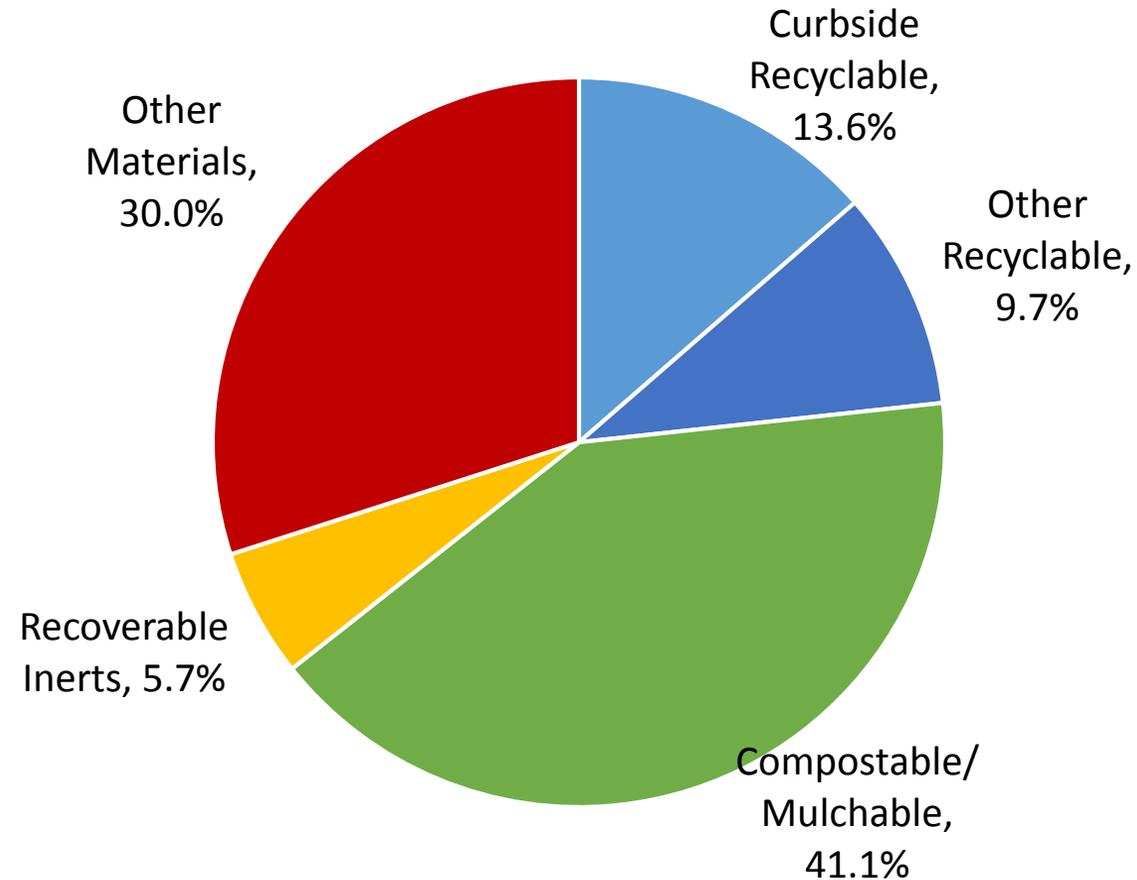
*2014 Waste Characterization Study*



31 million tons

# How much of the disposal stream is recyclable?

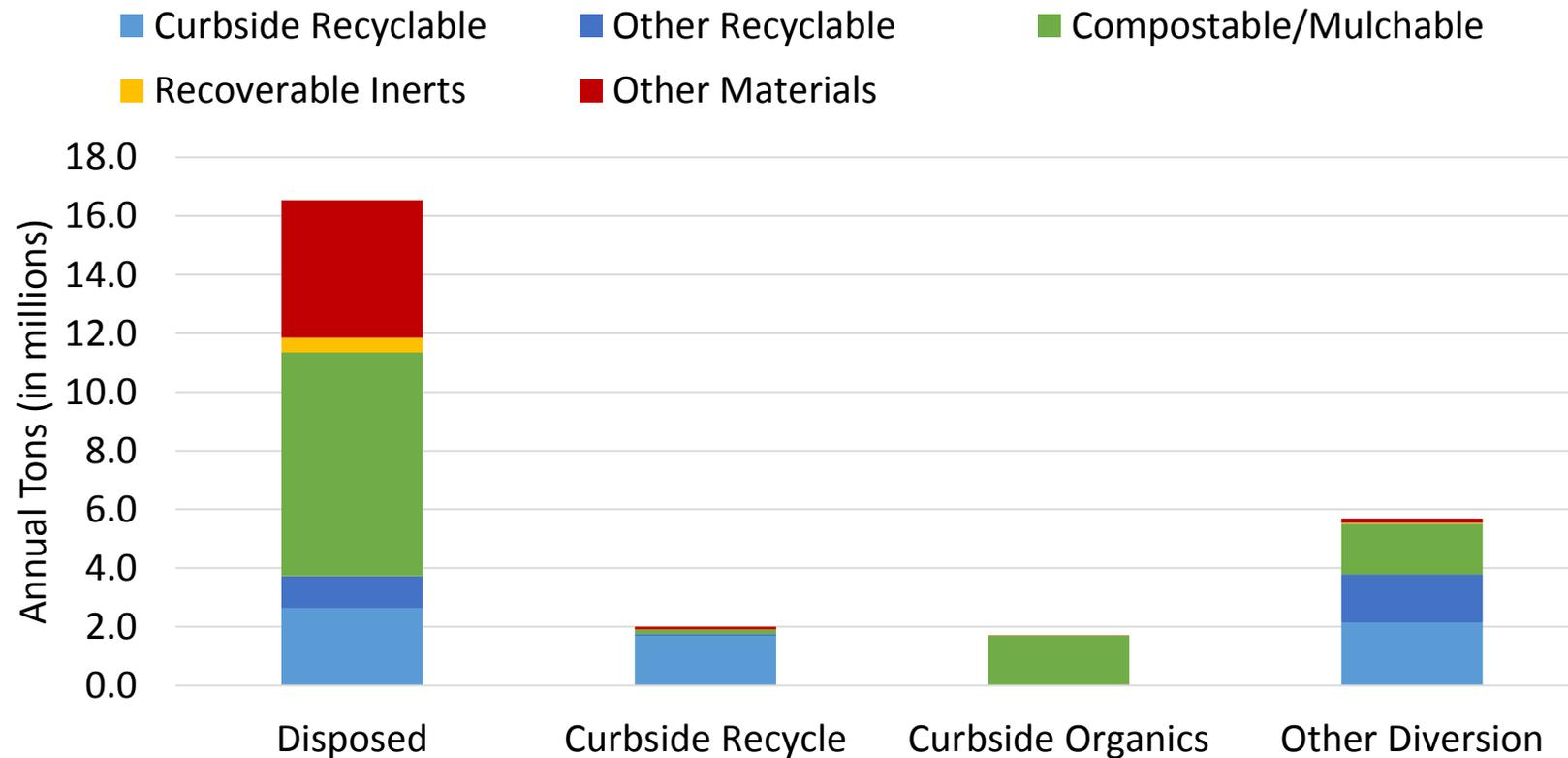
## *2014 Waste Characterization Study*



What is the status of mandatory commercial recycling?

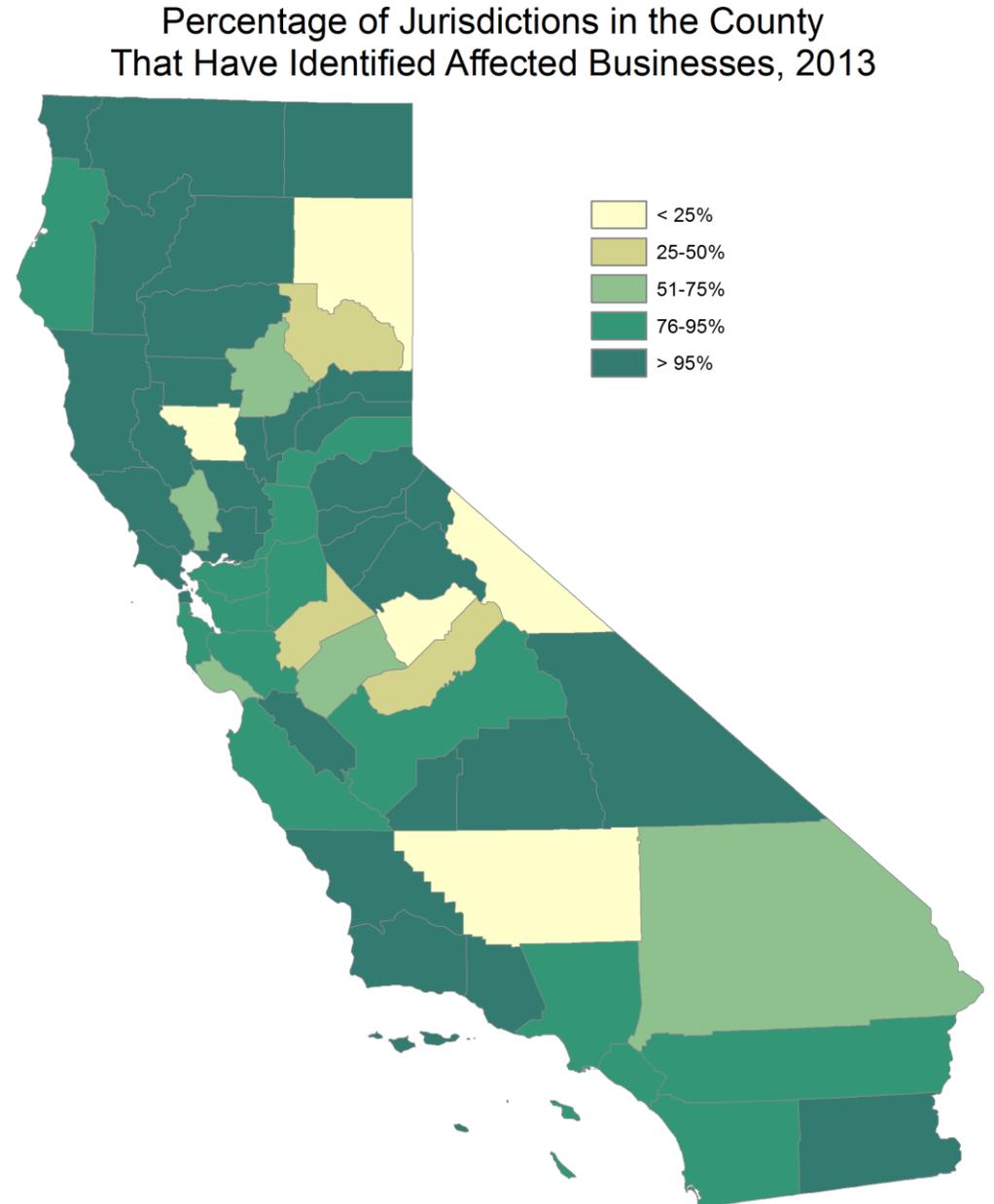
# How much are businesses recycling?

## *2014 Waste Characterization Study*

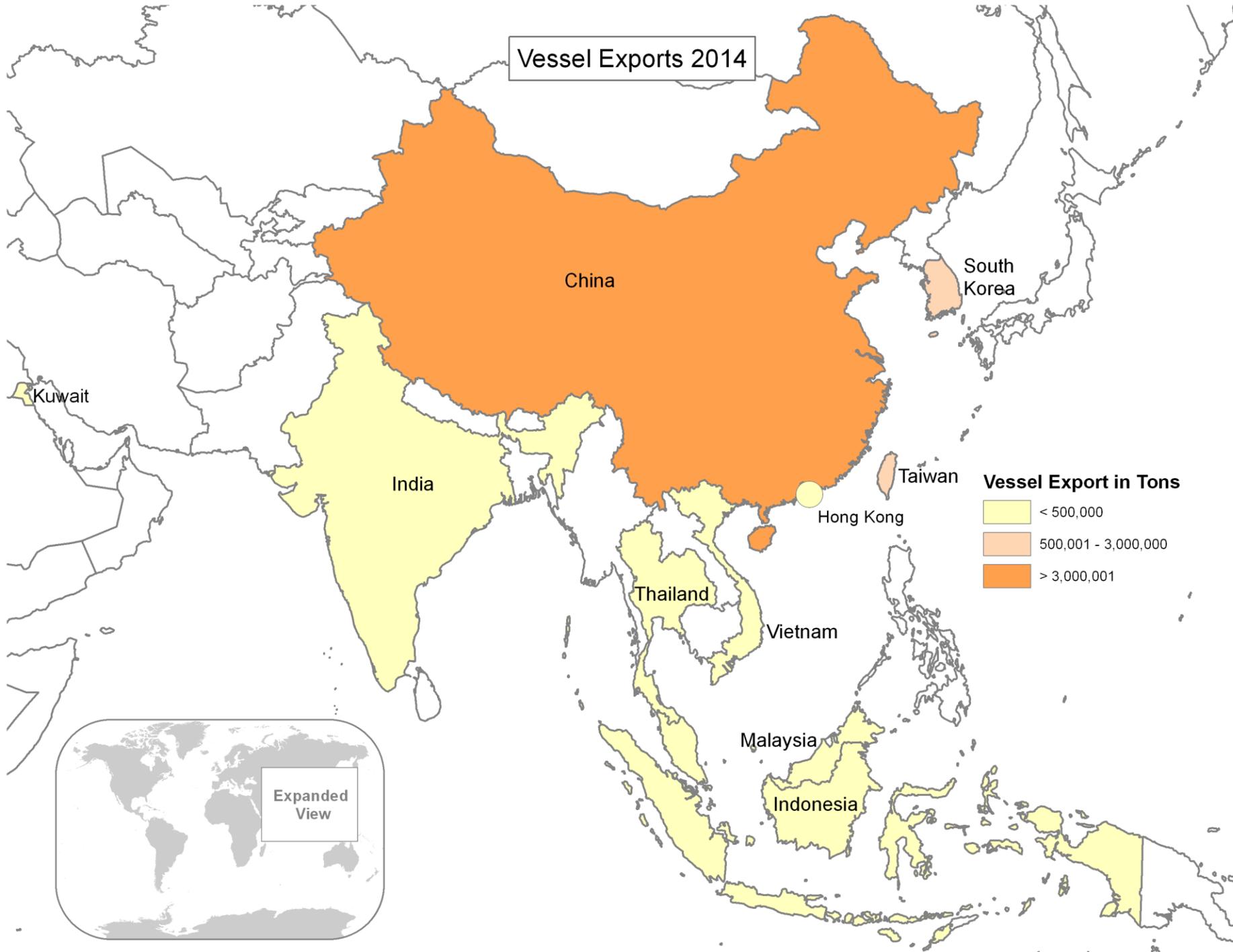


# How are jurisdictions implementing MCR?

- 2013 data shows initial stages of implementation
- Jurisdictions are improving identification and reporting
- Reasons some have not fully identified regulated businesses:
  - Phased-in monitoring
  - Rurals educating all businesses rather than affected businesses
- Good initial progress

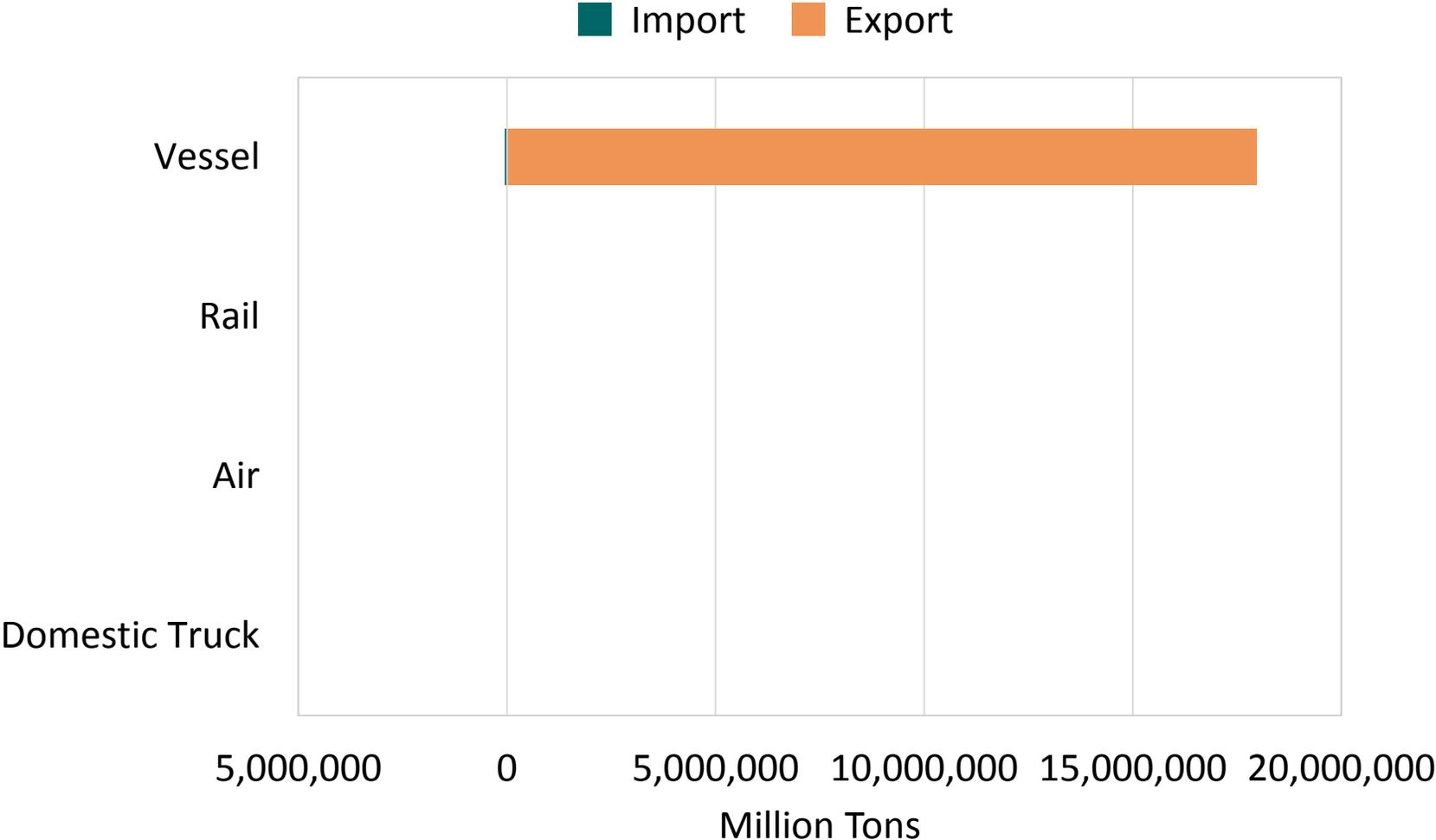


How does recyclable material flow through California?

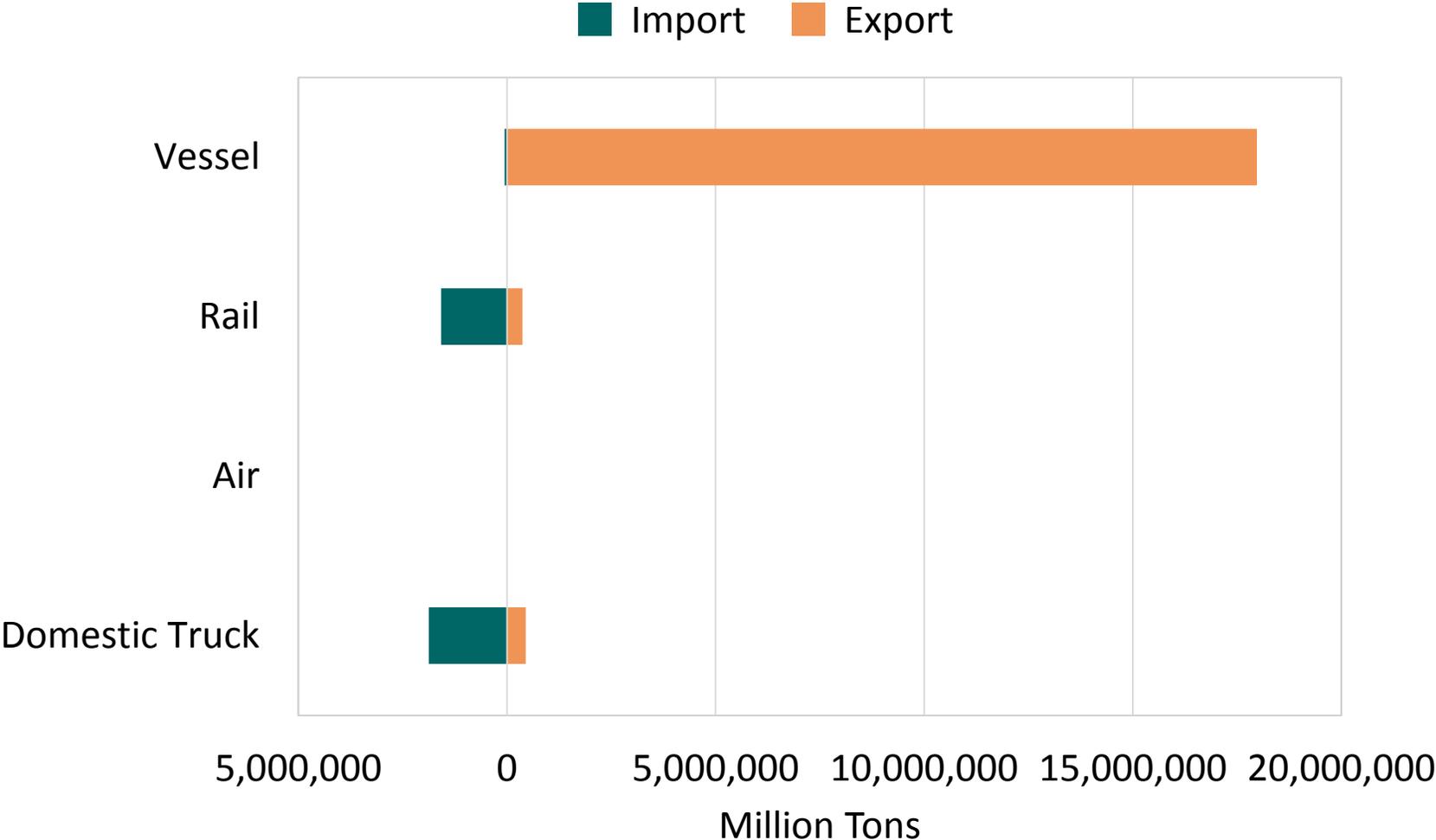


- 18 million tons of waste and scrap material exported by vessel
- ~12-13 million tons of CA generated exported

# What are other means of recyclable material flow?

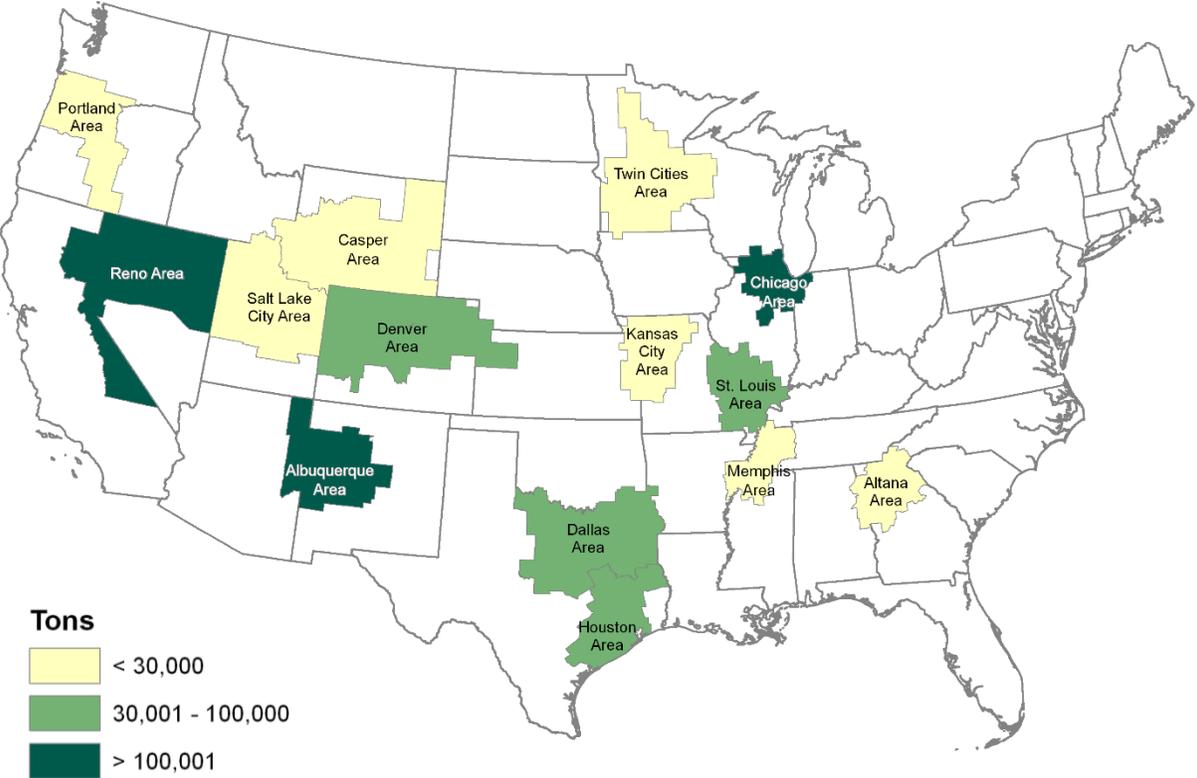


# What are other means of recyclable material flow?

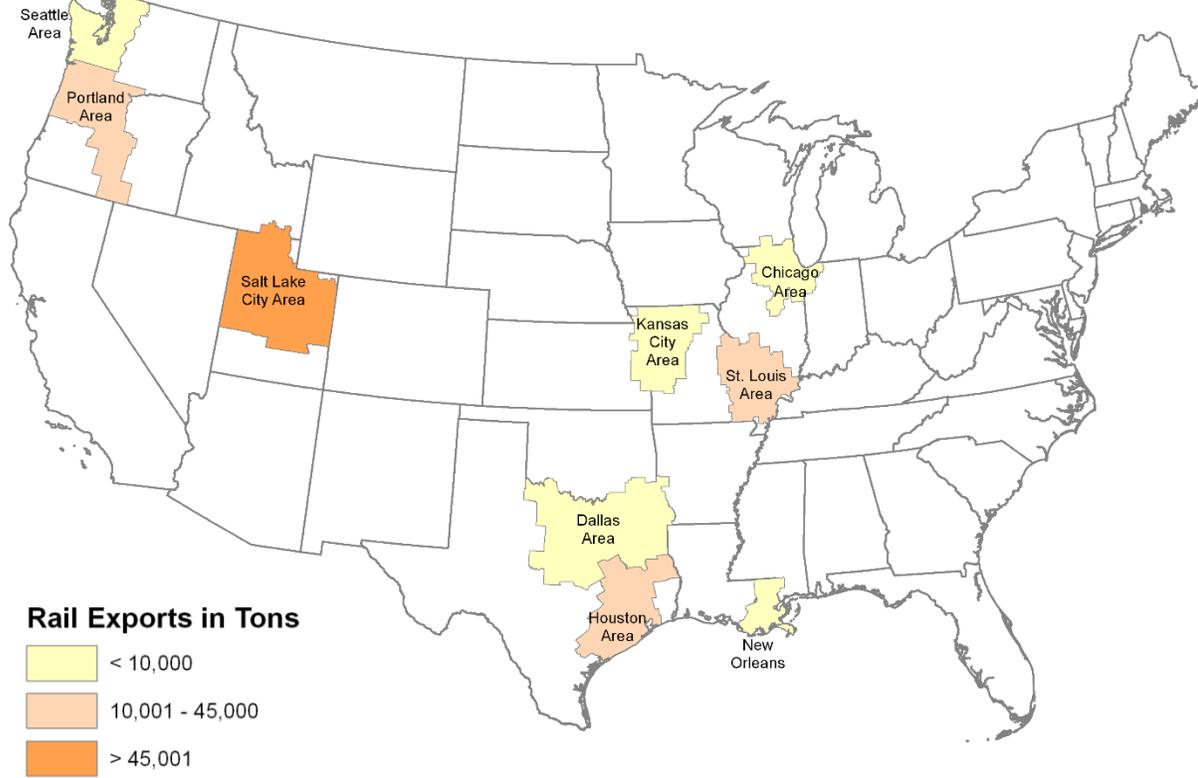


# How do recyclables move by rail?

Rail Imports 2014

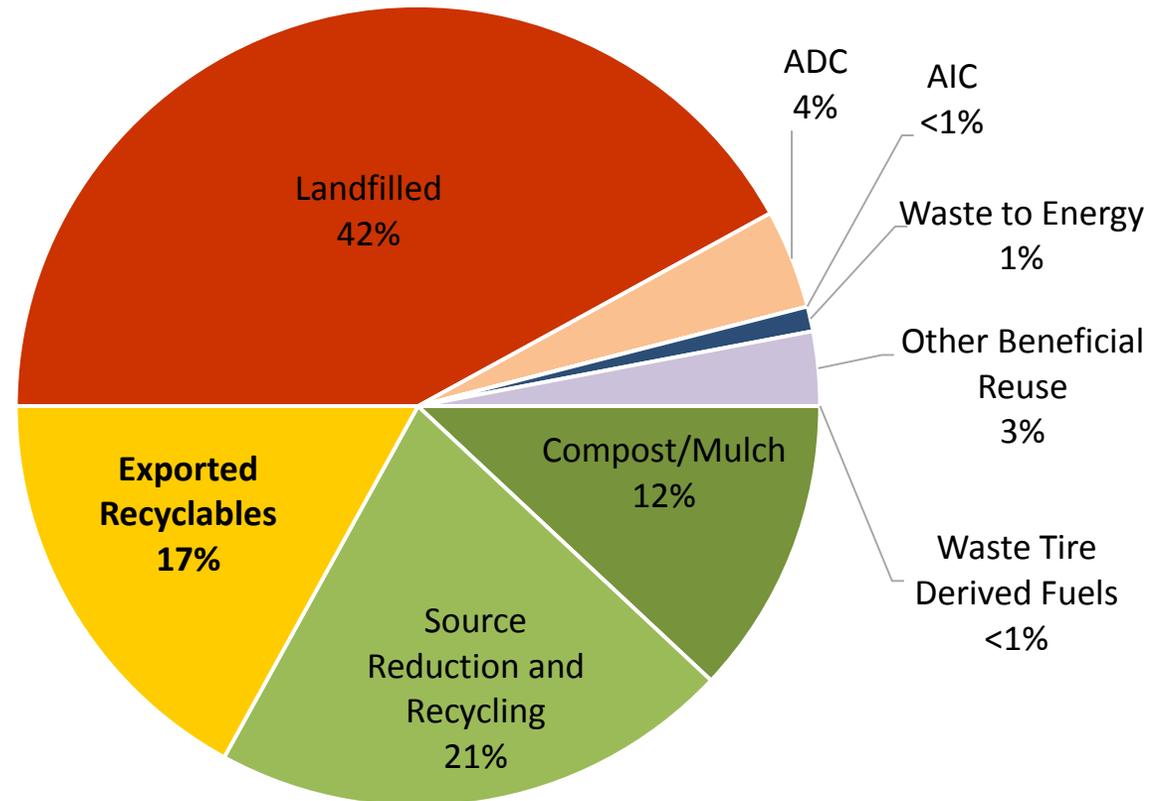


Rail Exports 2014



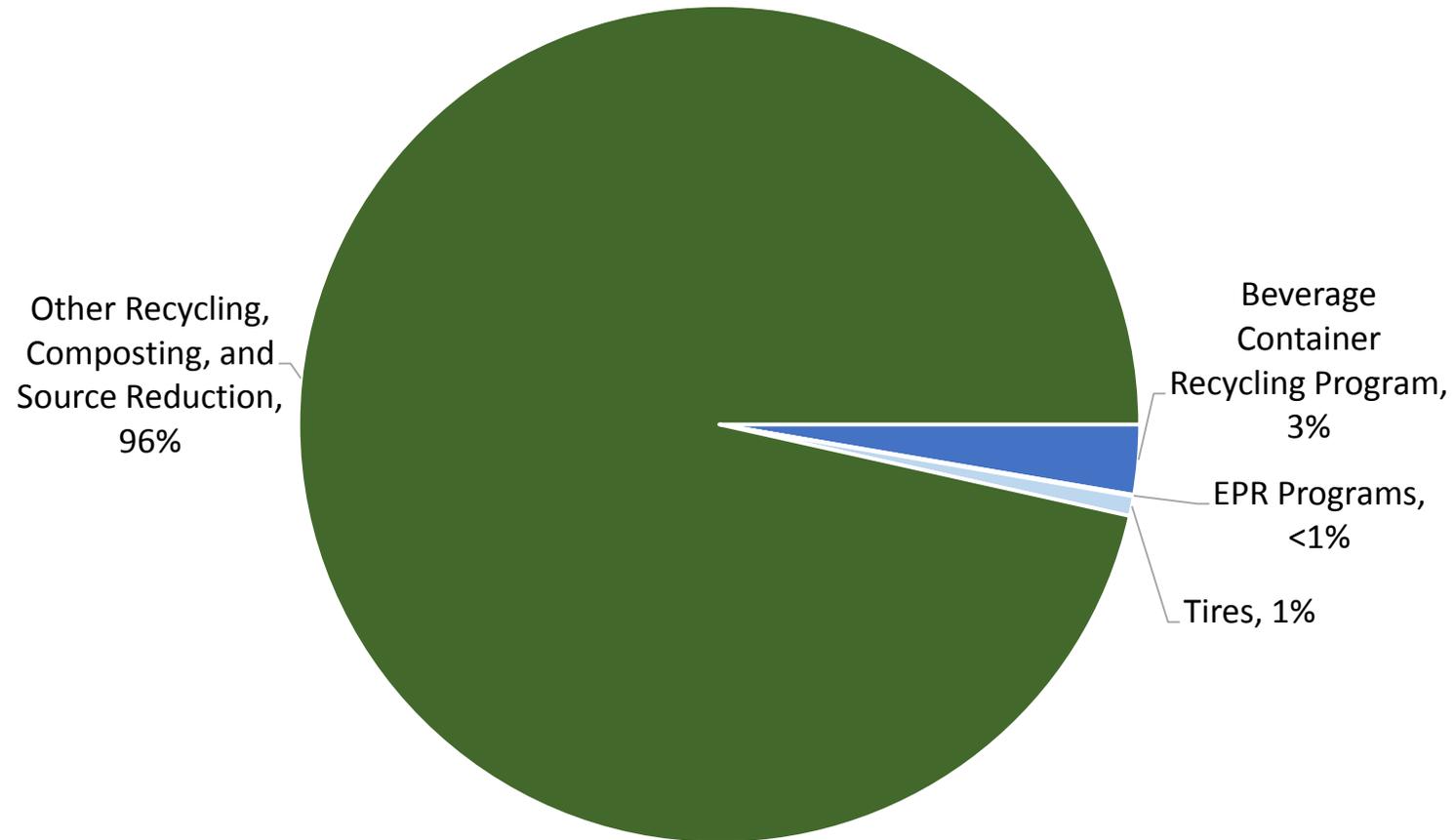
# What are the impacts of exporting recyclables?

- At least 17% of waste generated in California is exported
- What is the quality of the final recycling?
- How do we better close the loop for in-state recycling?
- How do commodity prices affect the movement of material?



What is the overall  
state of recycling?

# How much recyclable material are we tracking?



# How will AB 901 affect the tracking of recycling?

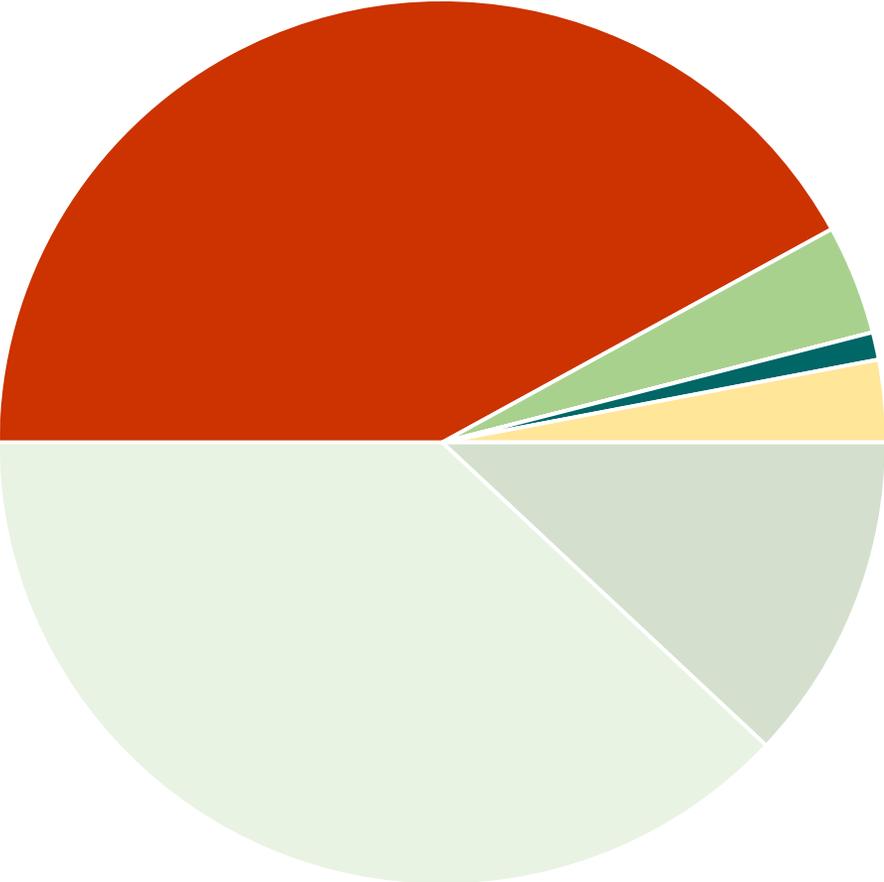
Requires direct reporting:

- From recycling and composting operations and facilities
- From exporters, brokers, and transporters
- On material amounts, types, and destinations

Regulation development will begin later this year

# Highlights from State of Disposal Report

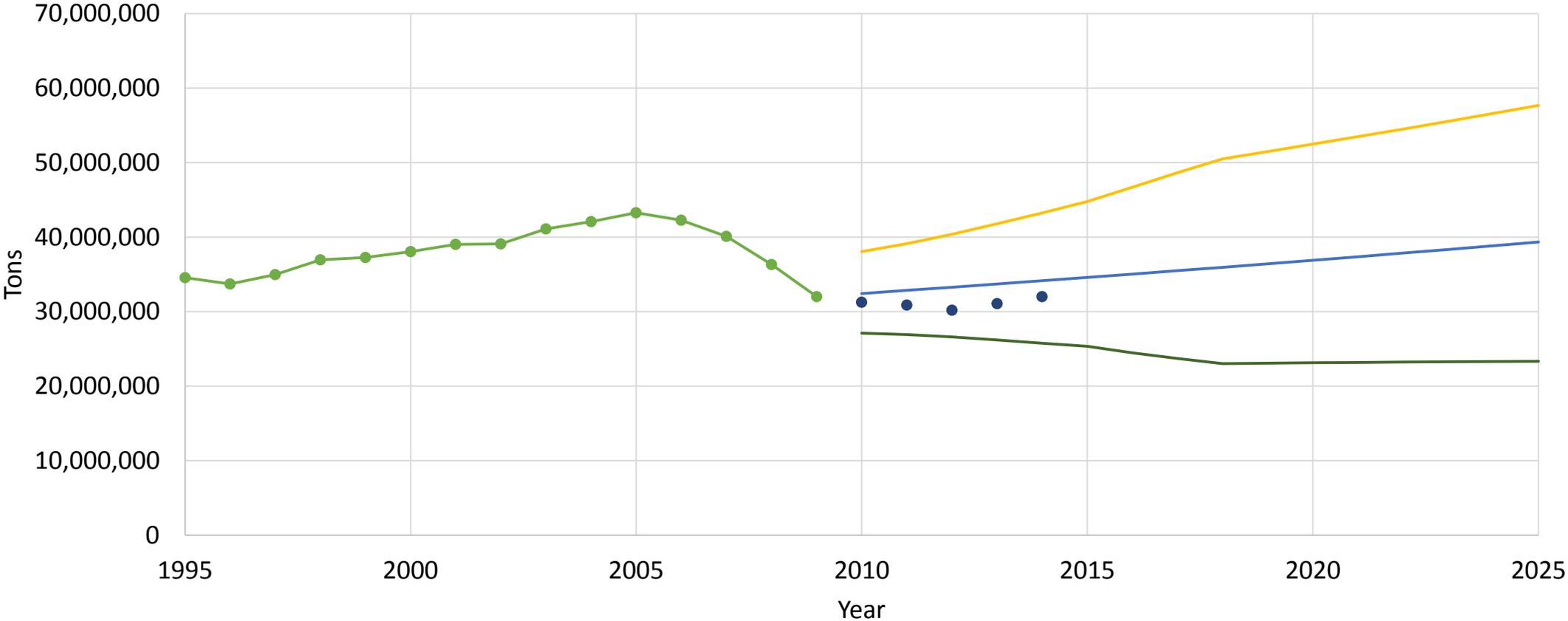
Disposal and Disposal-Related



Source Reduction, Recycling, and Compost/Mulch

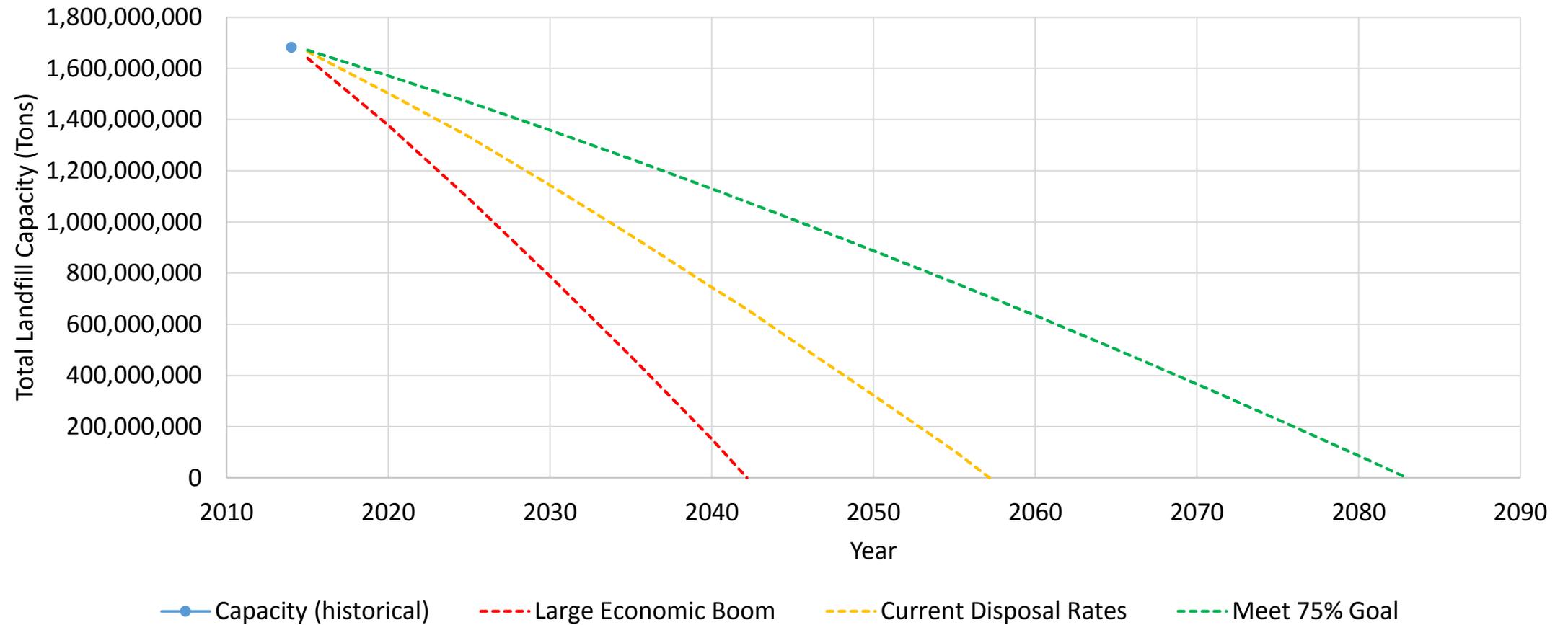
What is the status of disposal and landfill capacity?

# Disposal Increases for Second Year In a Row



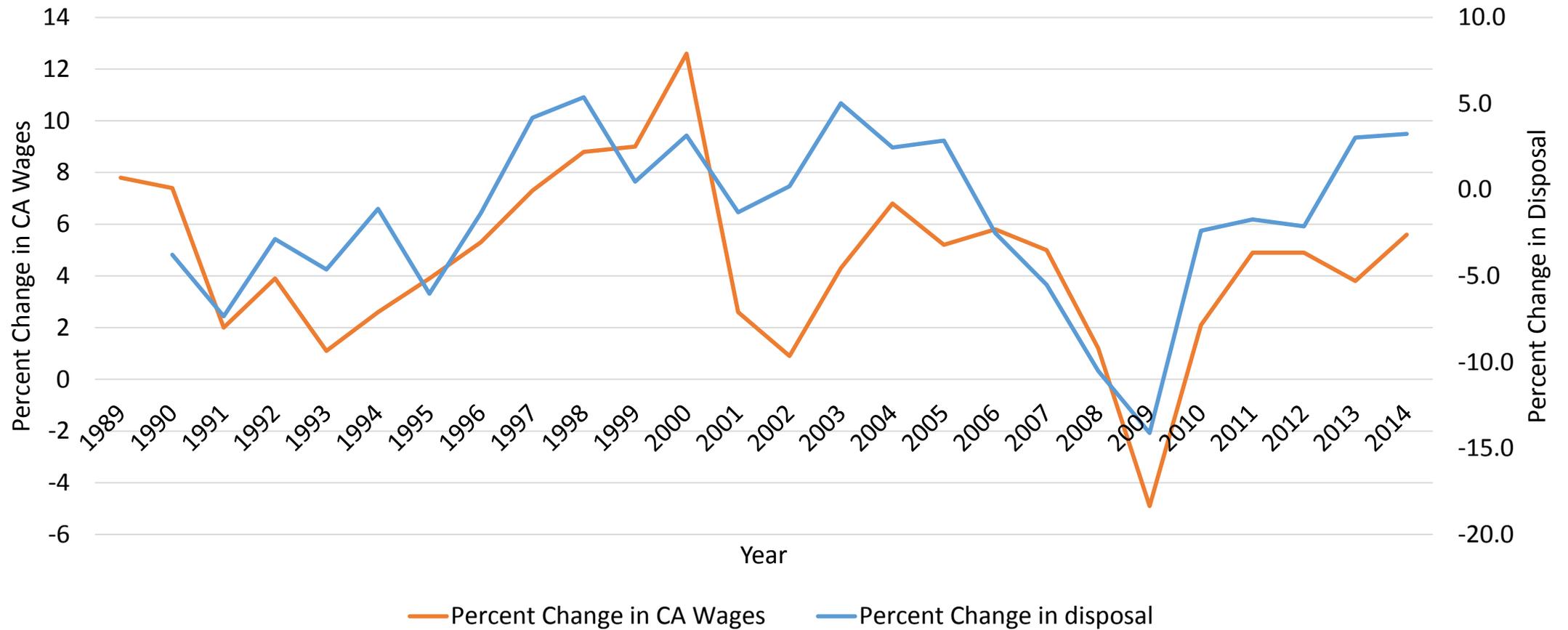
—●— Historical Disposal — Medium Growth Projection — High Growth Projection — Low Growth Projection ● Actual Disposal post 2009

# Capacity Remains Steady

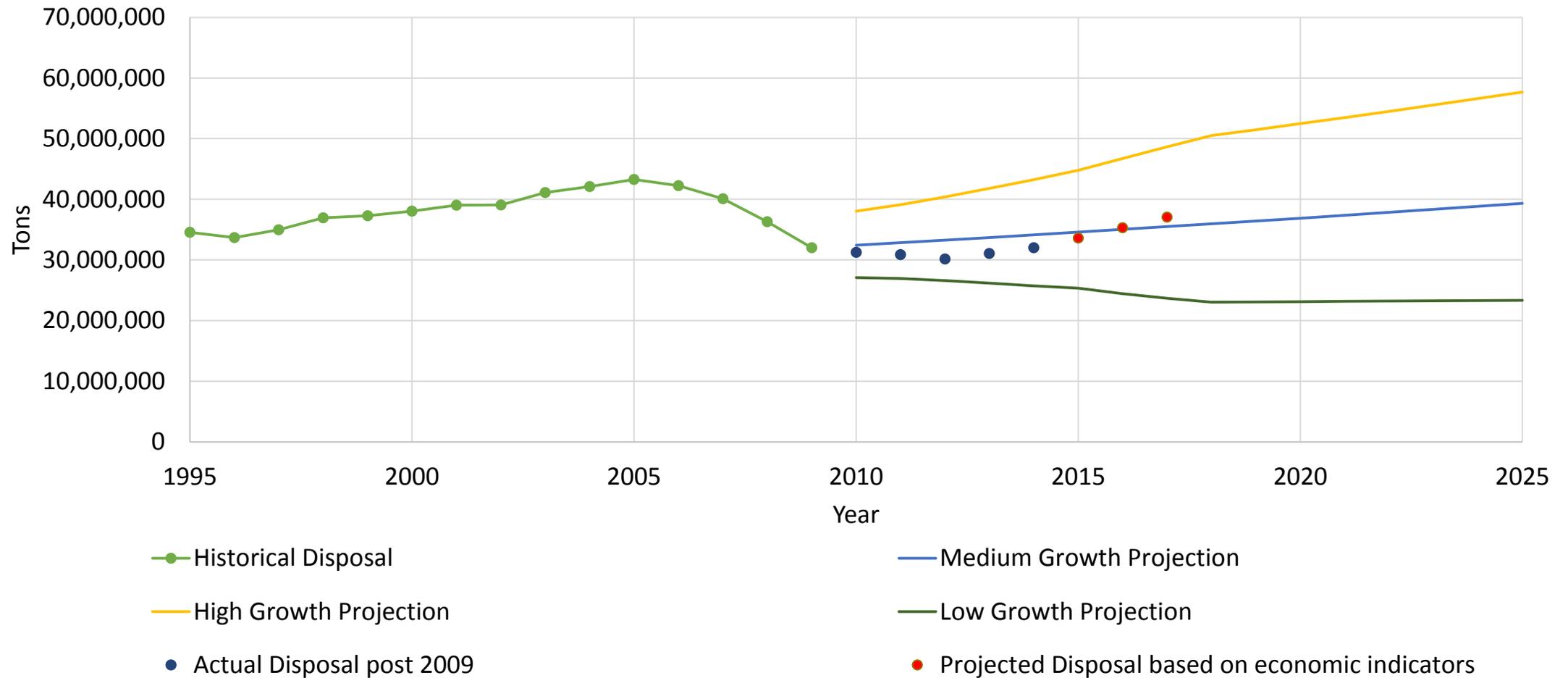


Does the economy drive disposal change?

# Economic Indicators Correlate with Disposal

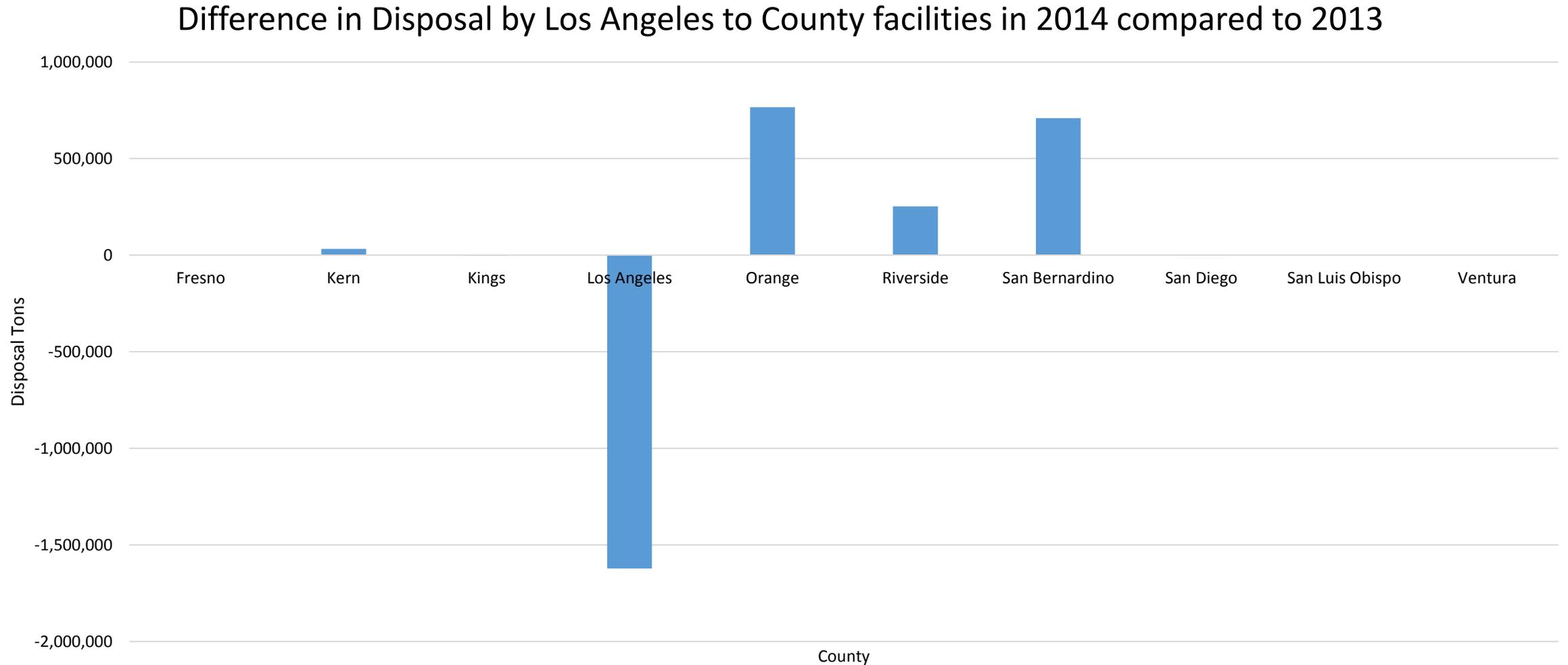


# Projecting Disposal due to the Economy



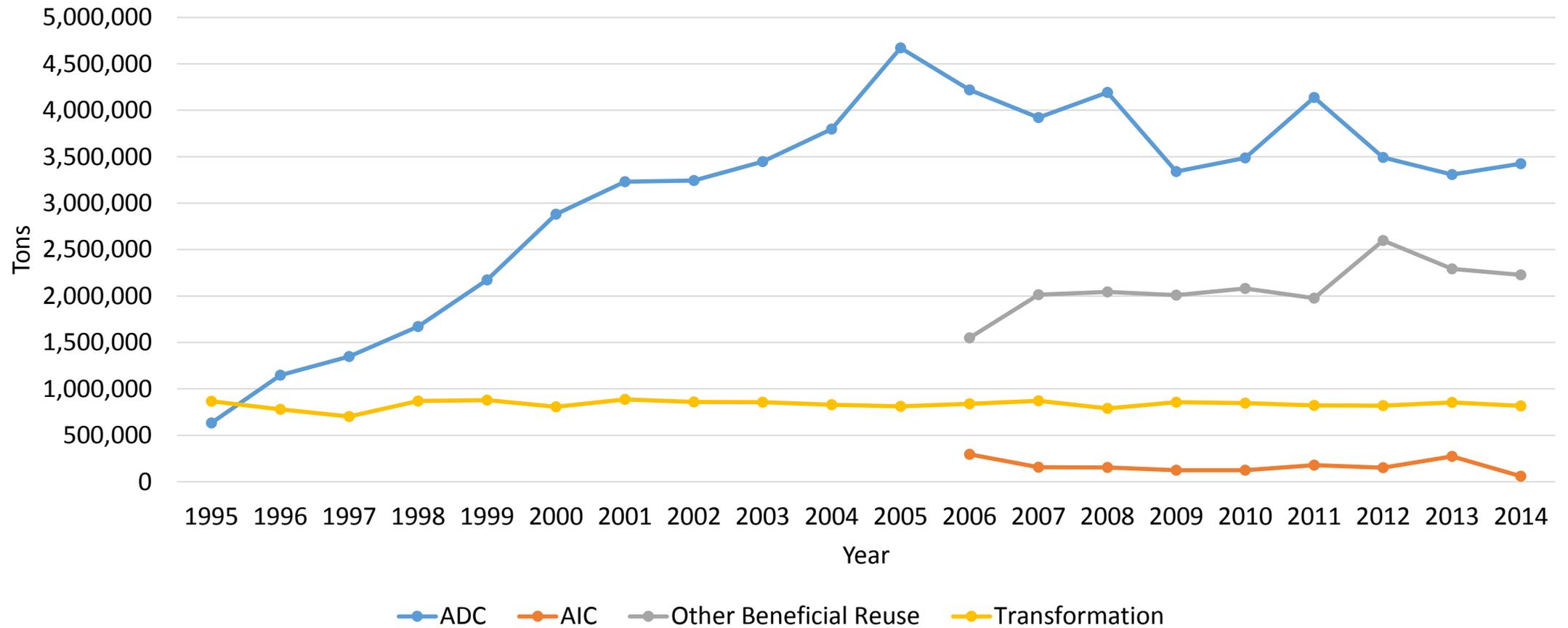
What factors affect waste flow?

# Puente Hills Landfill Closure and Waste Flow

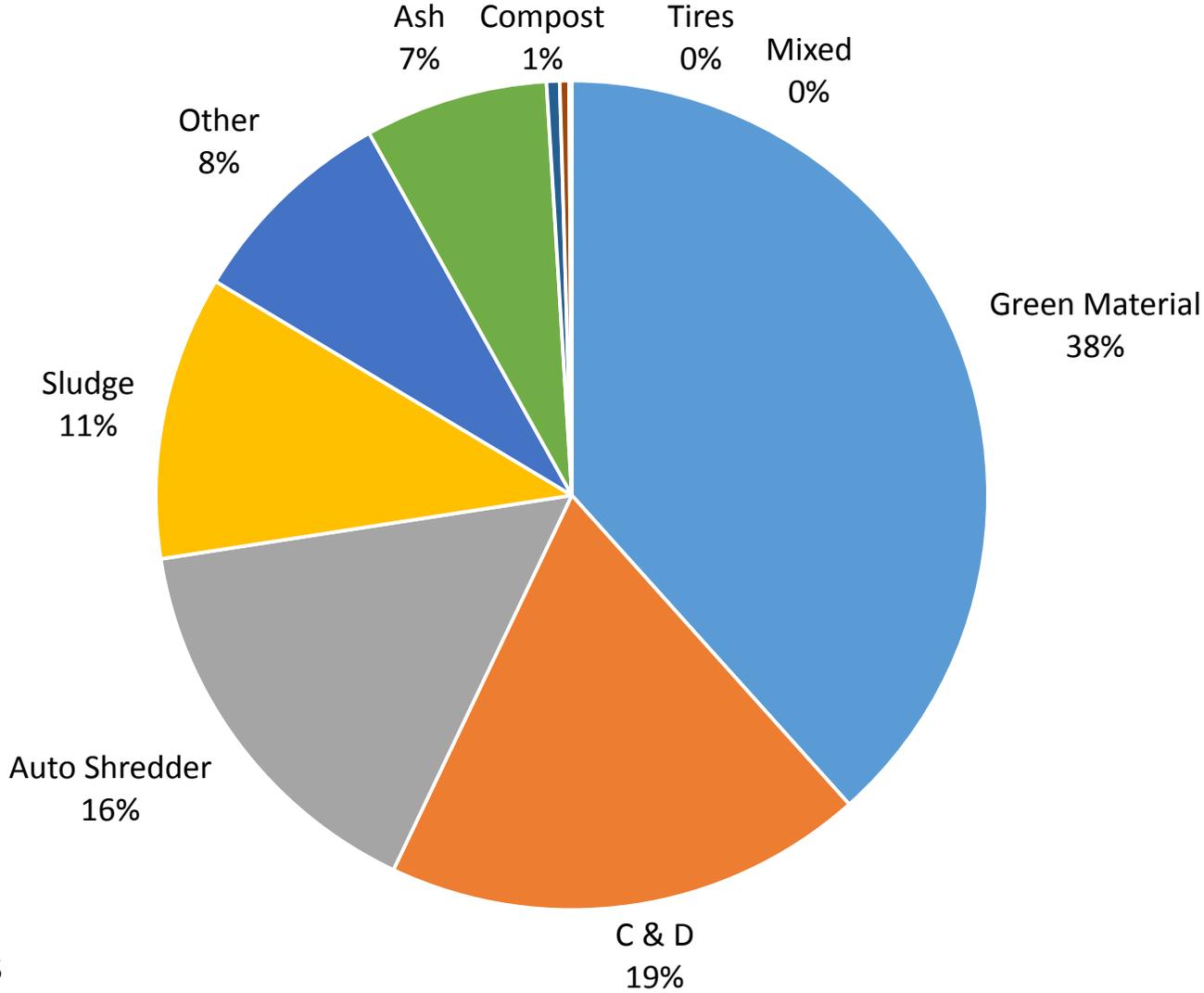


What is the use of  
disposal-related materials?

# Disposal-Related Materials

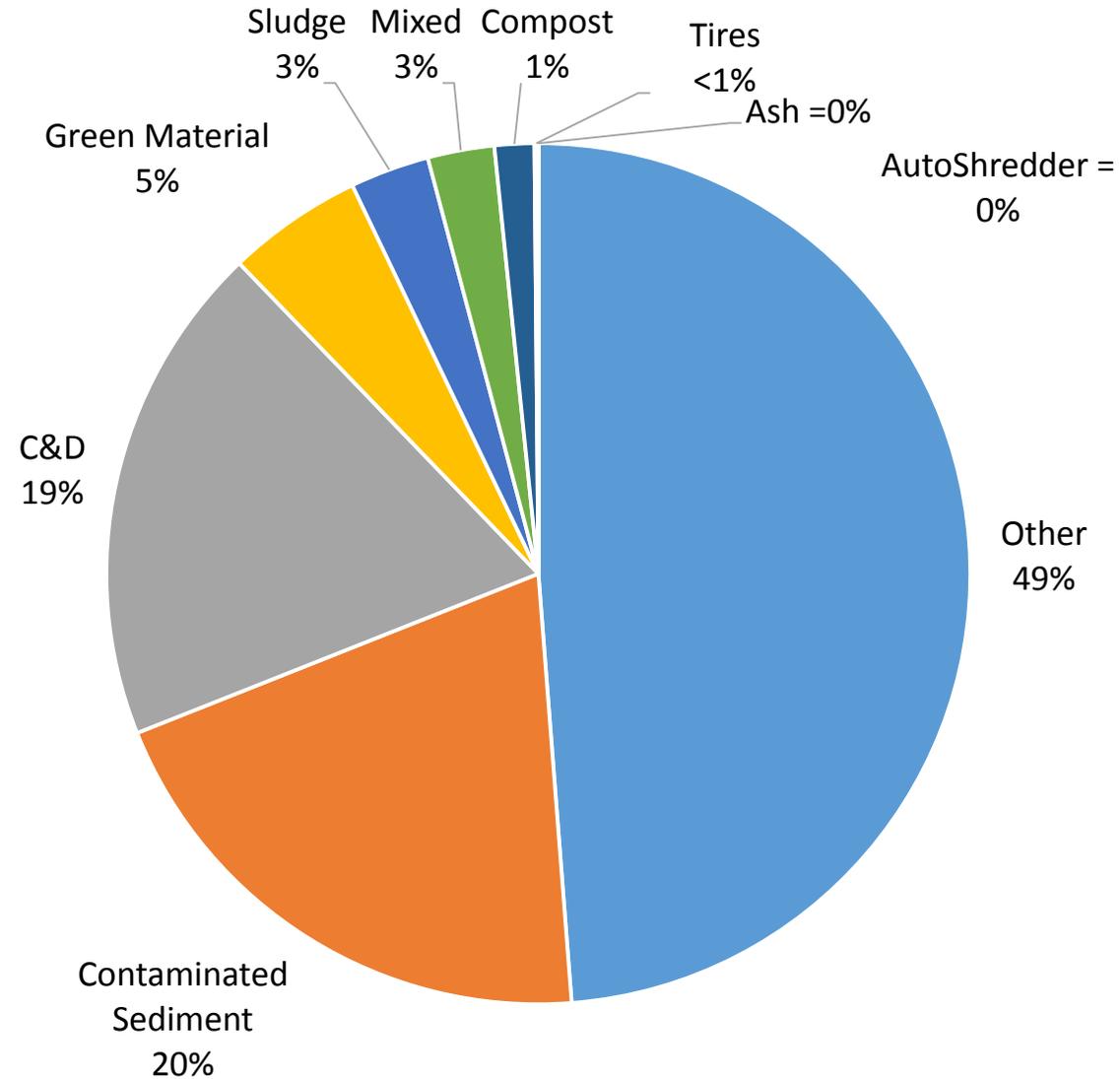


# Materials Used for Total ADC in 2014



Total ADC use = 3.4 Million tons

# Materials Used for Total Other Beneficial Reuse in 2014



Total other beneficial reuse  
= 2.2 million tons

What are the impacts of AB 901 on disposal reporting?

# AB 901 Improvements to Disposal Reporting

- Direct reporting by Facilities = Less errors and more timely reporting
- Mandatory electronic reporting will improve data quality
- New enforcement may improve data timeliness and quality
- Stronger requirements for checking facility records = Accurate data.

What is the future of funding for  
CalRecycle's activities?

# IWMF and Funding Options

- IWMF funds the majority of CalRecycle activities
- Decrease in funding since 2006
- More funding decreases if we reach 75% recycling
- Alternative funding options

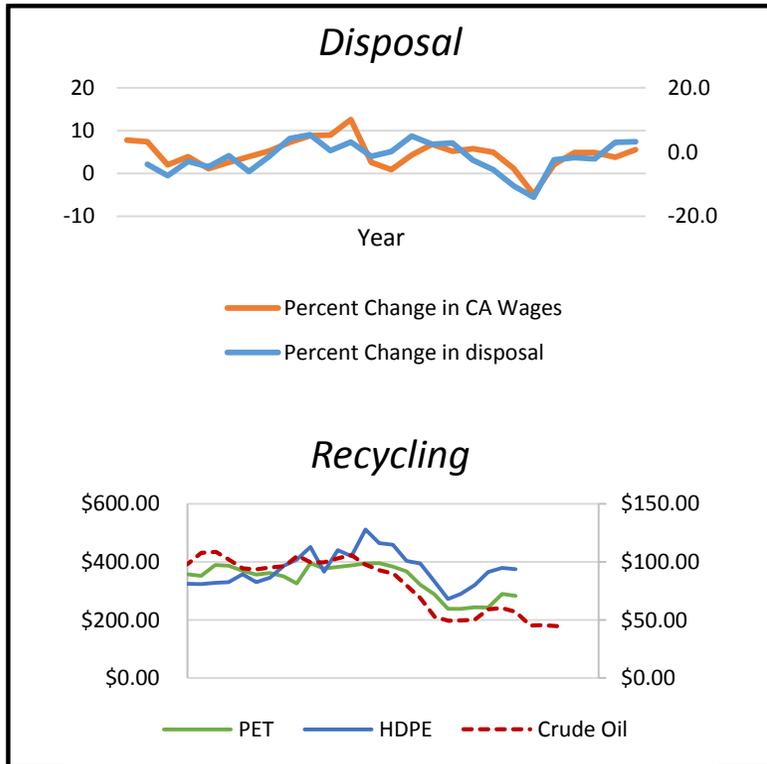
# Summary of Reports

Impact of  
Economic Factors

Flows of Materials

AB 901 Reporting

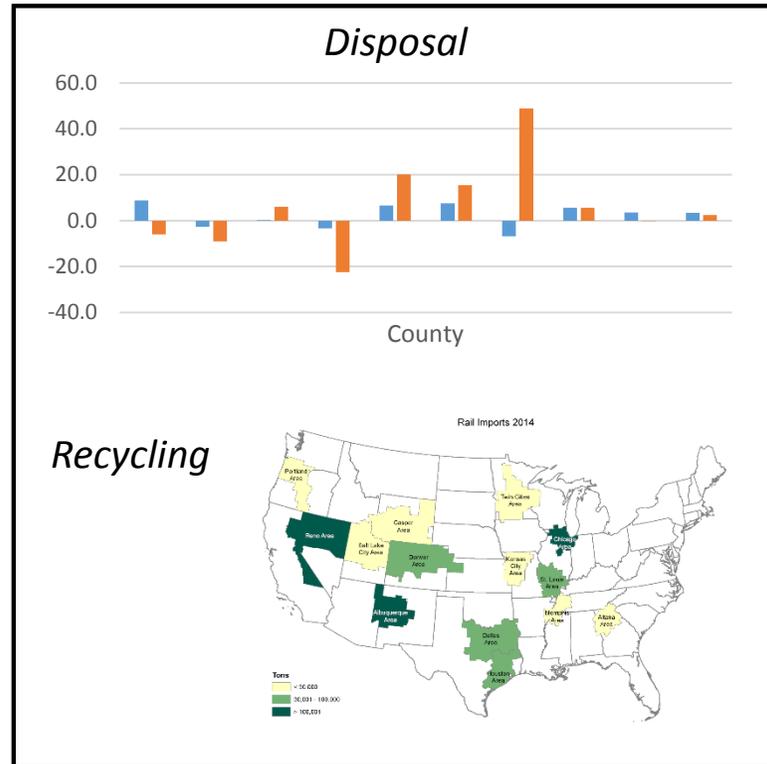
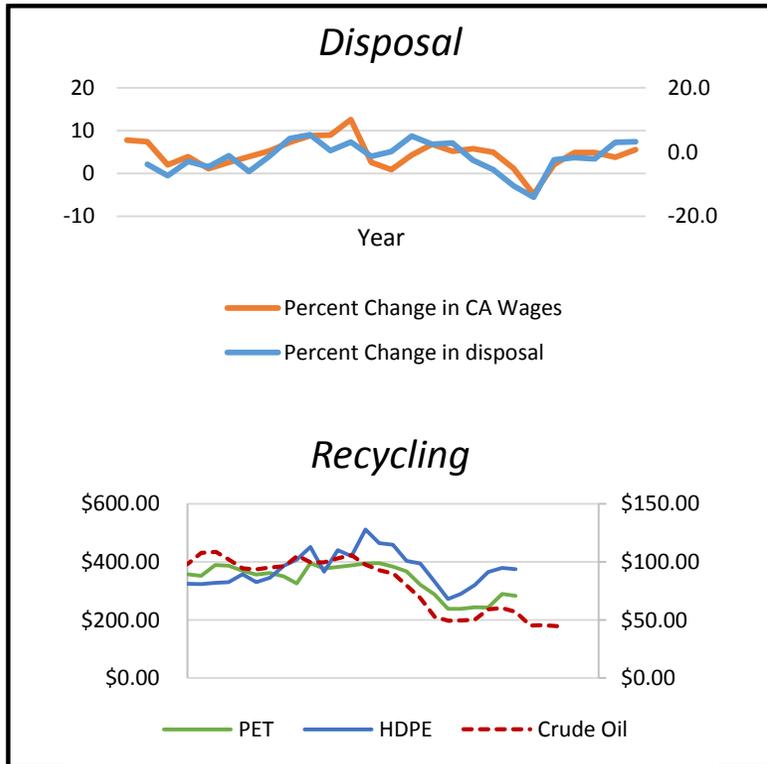
# Summary of Reports



Flows of Materials

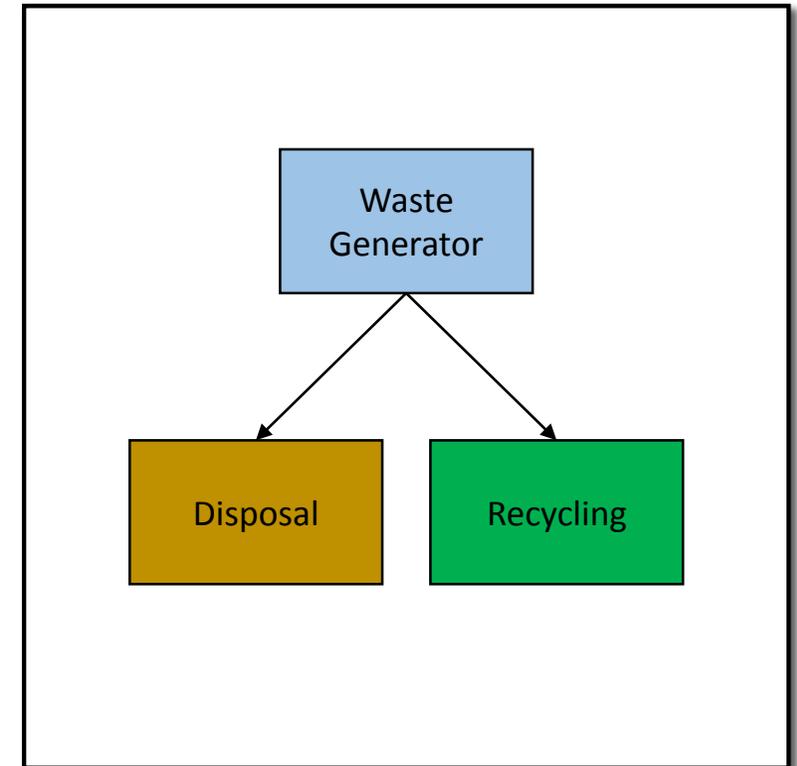
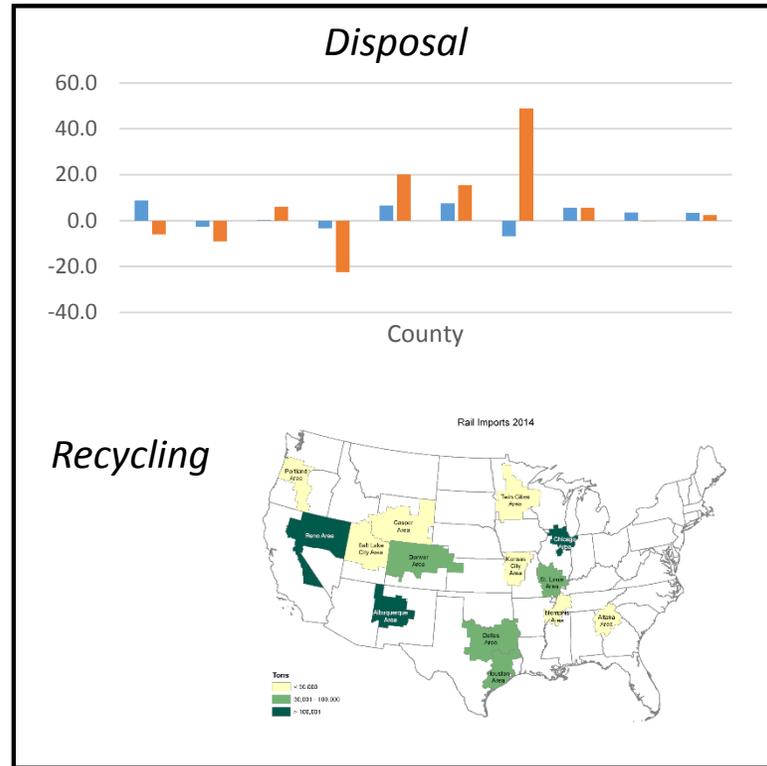
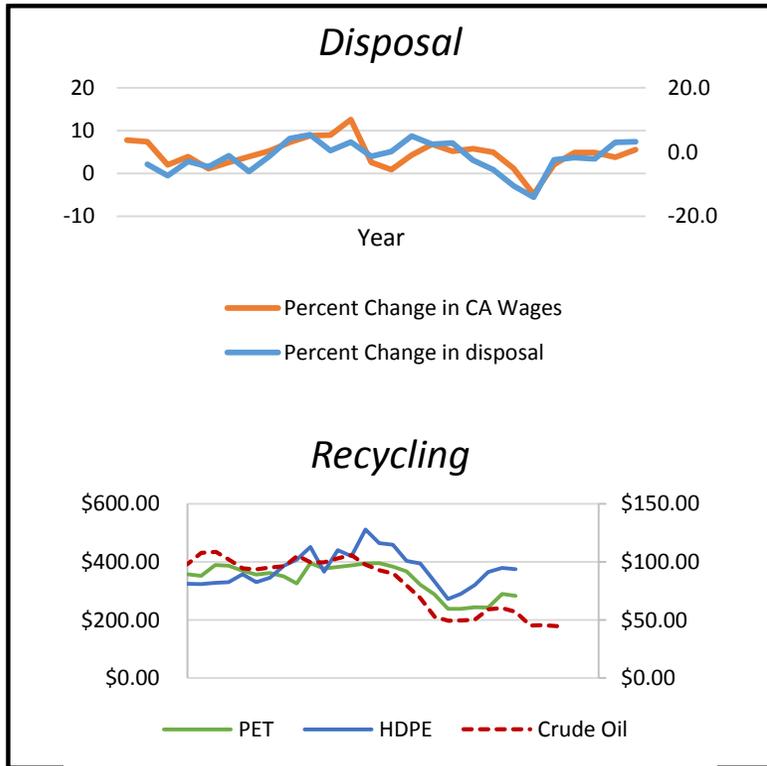
AB 901 Reporting

# Summary of Reports



AB 901 Reporting

# Summary of Reports



Questions?