

VA #1 California Fish and Game Regions



VA #2 Map of Medieval Europe



VA #4 Regions of Europe

- Northern Europe
- Eastern Europe
- Central Europe
- Southern Europe
- Western Europe

NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN

NORWEGIAN SEA

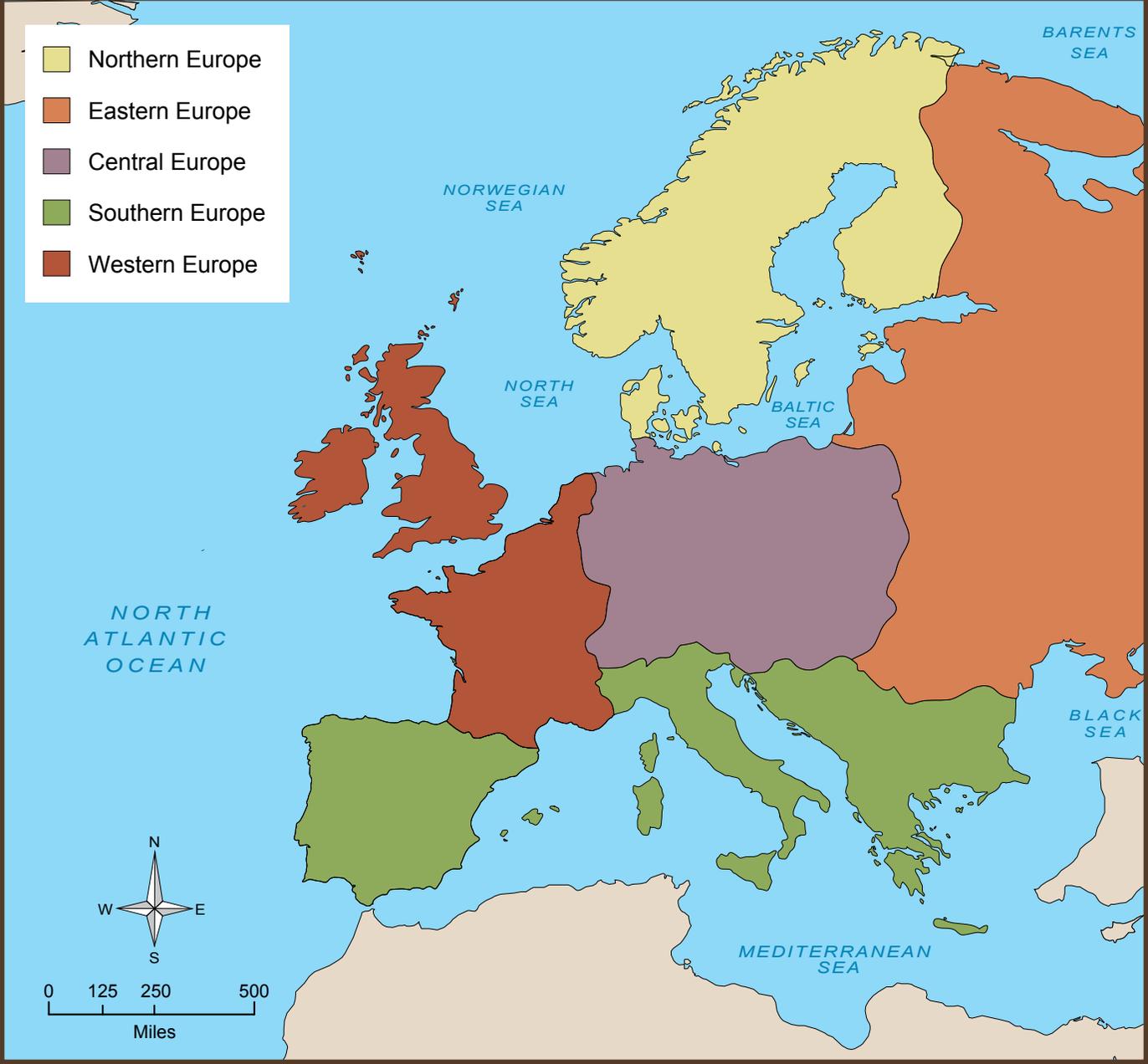
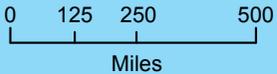
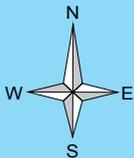
NORTH SEA

BALTIC SEA

BARENTS SEA

BLACK SEA

MEDITERRANEAN SEA



VA #5 Natural Features of Europe's Regions

Instructions: Use the **Physical Features and Natural Regions of Europe** student map and the **Regions of Europe** projected map to complete the chart below. (2 points each)

Region of Europe	Natural Features	
North	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
Central	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
South	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
West	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>
East	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

VA #6 Ecosystem Goods and Ecosystem Services

Instructions: Describe what ecosystem goods and ecosystem services each of these natural features would have supplied to the people of the Middle Ages. (2 points each)

Rivers: _____

Forests: _____

Grasslands: _____

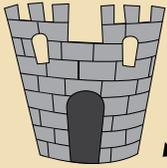
Mountains: _____

Seas and Oceans: _____

Instructions: Explain the connection between feudalism and these ecosystem goods and ecosystem services in medieval Europe. (5 points each)

VA #7 The Feudal Hierarchy

Medieval Life



Cooperation and Mutual Obligations



Feudalism = Political System

Feudal/Manorial Obligations

Manorialism = Economic System

King



Fiefs & Peasants

Lords (Vassals)



Loyalty, Military Aid

Shelter, Protection
Land to Grow Food

Knights (Vassals)



Military Service
Homage

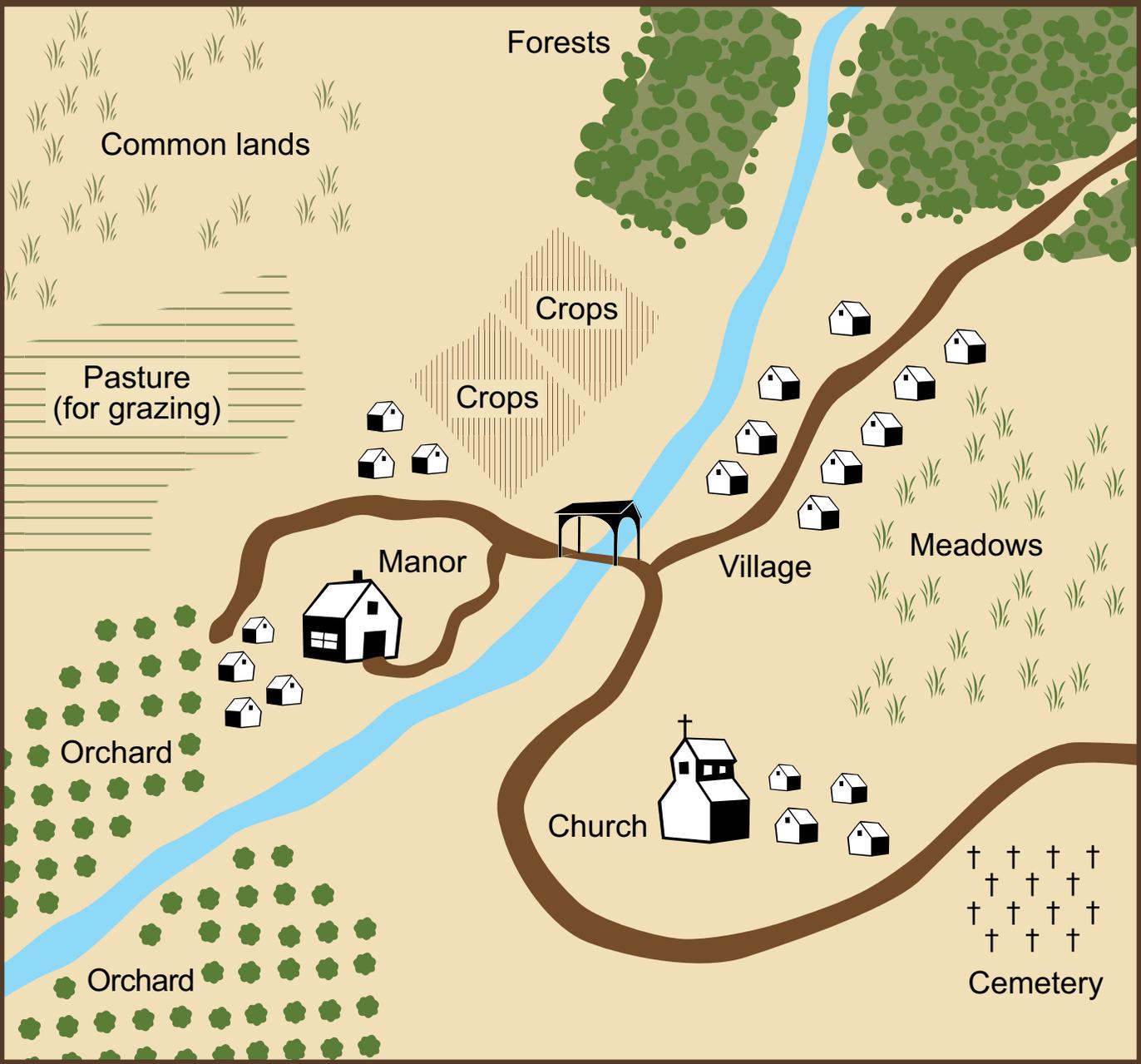
Shelter
Protection
Food

Peasants



Pay Rent, Farm
the Land

VA #8 Medieval Manor Lands



VA #9 Jobs on the Manor

Title	Definition	Modern Examples
Bailiff	A protector of a manor or estate.	A custodian of a school, or a guard of a community, like a modern-day sheriff or police officer.
Forester	A person responsible for enforcing the laws of the forest.	A game warden from the Department of Fish and Game.
Lord	A person of noble rank who may own one or more manors.	A person who owns an apartment building where other people live; a landlord.
Serf	A person obligated to work for a lord in exchange for protection.	A slave or indentured servant.
Reeve	A person responsible for the livestock used by a lord.	A stable hand or ranch hand.
Steward	A person who manages the affairs of someone else.	A business manager or personal assistant.

VA #10 Paying Rent



VA #11 Working the Land



VA #12 Medieval Market



VA #13 Trade Goods

Coal



Timber



Fish



Furs



Pitch (tar)



Tin



Copper



Wool



Honey



Grain



Cloth



Iron



Wine



Citrus



Olive Oil



Dried Fruits and Nuts



Leather

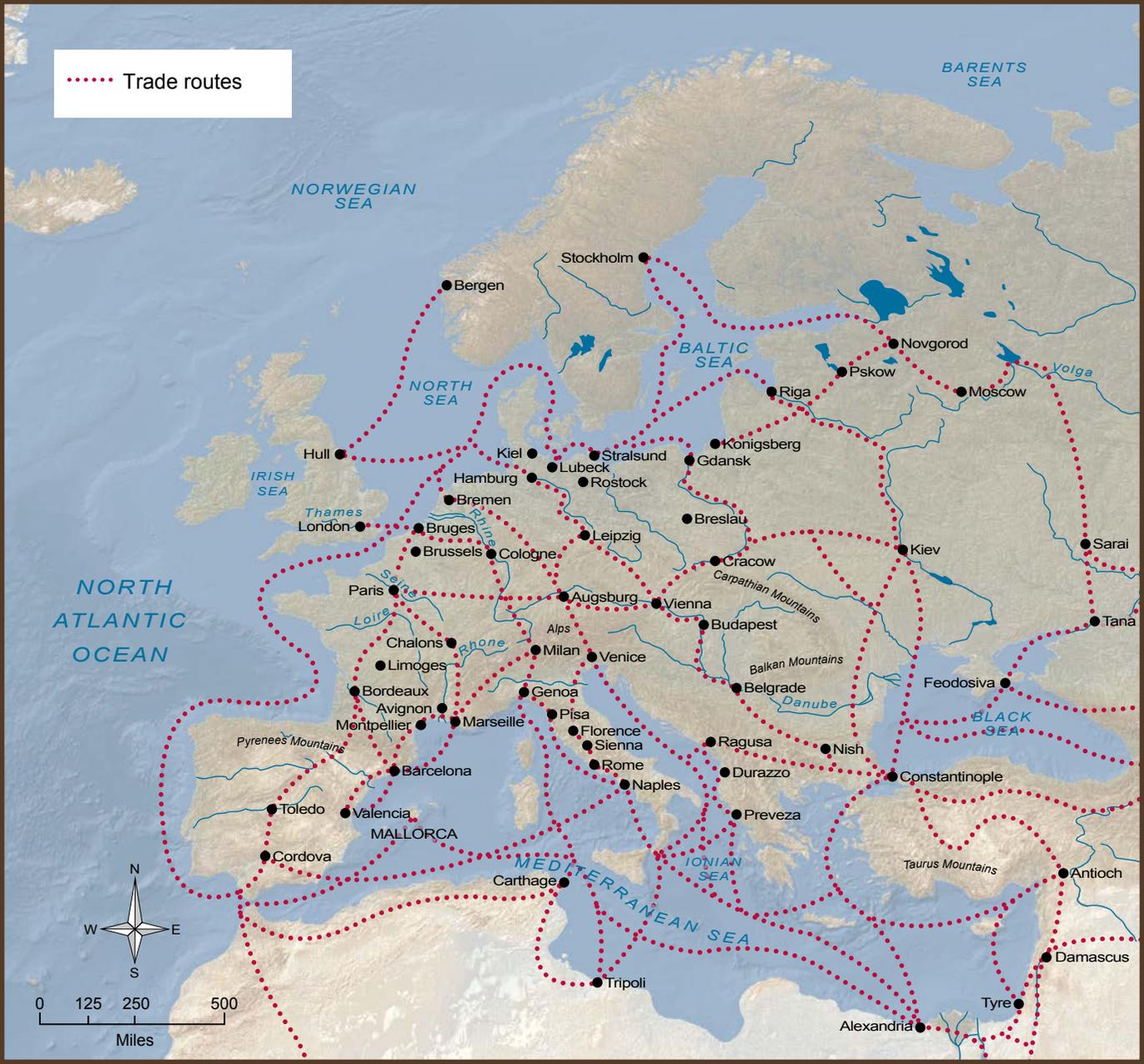


Wax



VA #14 Trade Routes and Markets of Medieval Europe

..... Trade routes



VA #15 Plaintiffs and Defendants: Case #1



Abbot of St. Albans



John and Peter Somery

VA #16 Plaintiffs and Defendants: Case #2



Lady Lettice Kyriel



John French



William Patching
