

# EXHIBIT A

## TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### Solid Waste Disposal and Codisposal Site Cleanup Grant Program Fiscal Year 2013/14

The following terms used in this Grant Agreement (Agreement) have the meanings given to them below, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- "CalRecycle" means the Department of Resources Recycling and Recovery.
- "Director" means the Director of CalRecycle or his or her designee.
- "Grant Agreement" and "Agreement" means all documents comprising the agreement between CalRecycle and the Grantee for this Grant.
- "Grant Manager" means CalRecycle staff person responsible for monitoring the grant.
- "Grantee" means the recipient of funds pursuant to this Agreement.
- "Program" means the Solid Waste Disposal and Codisposal Site Cleanup Grant Program.
- "State" means the State of California, including, but not limited to, CalRecycle and/or its designated officer.

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:** The Grantee shall acknowledge CalRecycle's support each time projects funded, in whole or in part, by this Agreement are publicized in any medium, including, but not limited to, news media, brochures, or other types of promotional materials. The acknowledgement of CalRecycle's support must incorporate the CalRecycle Initials or abbreviations for CalRecycle shall not be used. The Grant Manager may approve deviation from this prescribed language on a case-by-case basis where such deviation is consistent with CalRecycle's Communication Strategy and Outreach Plan. If, subsequent to this Agreement, CalRecycle adopts updated or new logos or language (language), the Grant Manager may require the Grantee to include this language in newly printed or generated materials.

**ADVERTISING/ PUBLIC EDUCATION:** The Grantee shall submit copies of all draft public education or advertising materials to the Grant Manager for review and approval prior to the Grantee's production of materials. Unless omission of the following copyright designation is pre-approved in writing by the Grant Manager, all public education and advertising materials shall state: "© {year of creation} by the California Department of Resources Recycling and Recovery (CalRecycle). All rights reserved. This publication, or parts thereof, may not be reproduced without permission from CalRecycle."

**AIR OR WATER POLLUTION VIOLATION:** The Grantee shall not be:

- (a) In violation of an order or resolution not subject to review promulgated by the State Air Resources Board or an air pollution control district;
- (b) Out of compliance with any final cease and desist order issued pursuant to Water Code section 13301 for violation of waste discharge requirements or discharge prohibitions; or
- (c) Finally determined to be in violation of provisions of federal law relating to air or water pollution.

**AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT:** The Grantee assures the State that it complies with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA)(42 U.S.C. § 12101 et seq.), which prohibits discrimination on the basis of disability, as well as all applicable regulations and guidelines issued pursuant to the.

**ASSIGNMENT, SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS:**

- (a) This Agreement may not be assigned by the Grantee, either in whole or in part, without CalRecycle's prior written consent.
- (b) The provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of CalRecycle, the Grantee, and their respective successors and assigns.

**AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS:** CalRecycle's obligations under this Agreement are contingent upon and subject to the availability of funds appropriated for this grant.

**CHILD SUPPORT COMPLIANCE ACT:** For any agreement in excess of \$100,000, the Grantee acknowledges that:

- (a) The Grantee recognizes the importance of child and family support obligations and shall fully comply with all applicable state and federal laws relating to child and family support enforcement, including, but not limited to, disclosure of information and compliance with earnings assignment orders, as provided in Family Code section 5200 et seq.: and
- (b) The Grantee, to the best of its knowledge, is fully complying with the earnings assignment orders of all employees, and is providing the names of all new employees to the New Hire Registry maintained by the California Employment Development Department.

**COMMUNICATIONS:** All communications from the Grantee to CalRecycle shall be directed to the Grant Manager. All notices, including reports and payment requests, required by this Agreement shall be given in writing by email, letter or fax to the Grant Manager as identified in Exhibit B – Procedures and Requirements. If an original document is required, prepaid mail or personal delivery to the Grant Manager is required following the email or fax.

**COMPLIANCE:** The Grantee shall comply fully with all applicable federal, state, and local laws, ordinances, regulations, and permits. The Grantee shall provide evidence, upon request, that all local, state, and/or federal permits, licenses, registrations, and approvals have been secured for the purposes for which grant funds are to be expended. The Grantee shall maintain compliance with such requirements throughout the grant period. The Grantee shall ensure that the requirements of the California Environmental Quality Act are met for any approvals or other requirements necessary to carry out the terms of this Agreement. Any deviation from the requirements of this section shall result in non-payment of grant funds.

With each Payment Request (CalRecycle 87), the Grantee's signature authority shall submit an updated General Checklist of Permits, Licenses, and Filings (CalRecycle 669), if applicable. The General Checklist of Permits, Licenses, and Filings (CalRecycle 669) is available at: <http://www.calrecycle.ca.gov/Grants/Forms>.

**CONFLICT OF INTEREST:** The Grantee needs to be aware of the following provisions regarding current or former state employees. If the Grantee has any questions on the status of any person rendering services or involved with this Agreement, CalRecycle must be contacted immediately for clarification.

Current State Employees (Public Contracts Code (PCC) § 10410):

- (a) No officer or employee shall engage in any employment, activity, or enterprise from which the officer or employee receives compensation or has a financial interest and which is sponsored or funded by any state agency, unless the employment, activity, or enterprise is required as a condition of regular state employment.
- (b) No officer or employee shall contract on his or her own behalf as an independent contractor with any state agency to provide goods or services.

Former State Employees (PCC § 10411):

- (a) For the two-year period from the date he or she left state employment, no former state officer or employee may enter into a contract in which he or she engaged in any of the negotiations, transactions, planning, arrangements or any part of the decision-making process relevant to the contract while employed in any capacity by any state agency.
- (b) For the twelve-month period from the date he or she left state employment, no former state officer or employee may enter into a contract with any state agency if he or she was employed by that state agency in a policy-making position in the same general subject area as the proposed contract within the twelve month period prior to his or her leaving state service.

If the Grantee violates any provisions of the following paragraphs, such action by the Grantee shall render this Agreement void [PCC § 10420]:

## **COPYRIGHTS AND TRADEMARKS:**

- (a) To the extent the Grantee shall have the legal right to do so, Grantee shall assign to CalRecycle any and all rights, title, and interests to any copyrightable material or trademarkable material created or developed in whole or in any part as a result of this Agreement, but which originated from previously copyrighted or trademarked material. With respect to all other copyrightable and trademarkable materials, CalRecycle shall retain any and all rights, title and interests to any copyrightable material or trademarkable material created or developed in whole or in any part as a result of this Agreement. These rights, both assigned and retained, shall include the right to register for copyright or trademark of such materials. Grantee shall require that its contractors and subcontractors agree that all such materials shall be the property of CalRecycle. The Grantee is responsible for obtaining any necessary licenses, permissions, releases or authorizations to use text, images or other materials owned, copyrighted or trademarked by third parties and for assigning such licenses, permissions, releases, or authorizations to CalRecycle pursuant to this section. Copies of any licenses, permissions, releases or authorizations obtained pursuant for the use of text, images or other materials owned, copyrighted or trademarked by third parties shall be provided to the Grant Manager. Under unusual and very limited circumstances, where to do so would not conflict with the rights of CalRecycle and would serve the public interest, upon written request by the Grantee, CalRecycle may give, at the Director's sole discretion, written consent to the Grantee to retain all or any part of the ownership of these rights.
- (b) The CalRecycle hereby grants to the Grantee a royalty-free, nonexclusive, nontransferable world-wide license to reproduce, translate, and distribute copies of the copyrightable materials produced pursuant this Agreement, for nonprofit, non-commercial purposes, and to have or permit others to do so on the Grantee's behalf. This license is limited to the copyrightable materials produced pursuant to this Agreement and does not extend to any materials capable of being trademarked. The following shall appear on all intellectual property used by Contractor pursuant to this license, solely for the purpose of protecting CalRecycle's intellectual property rights therein: "© {year of creation} by the Department of Resources Recycling and Recovery (CalRecycle). Used pursuant to license granted by CalRecycle. All rights reserved. This publication, or parts thereof, may not be reproduced without permission."

**DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTY:** CalRecycle makes no warranties, express or implied, including without limitation, the implied warranties of merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose, regarding the materials, equipment, services or products purchased, used, obtained and/or produced with funds awarded under this Agreement, whether such materials, equipment, services or products are purchased, used, obtained and/or produced alone or in combination with other materials, equipment, services or products. No CalRecycle employees or agents have any right or authority to make any other representation, warranty or promise with respect to any materials, equipment, services or products, purchased, used, obtained, or produced with grant funds. In no event shall CalRecycle be liable for special, incidental or consequential damages arising from the use, sale or distribution of any materials, equipment, services or products purchased or produced with grant funds awarded under this Agreement.

**DISCRETIONARY TERMINATION:** The Director shall have the right to terminate this Agreement at his or her sole discretion at any time upon thirty (30) days written notice to the Grantee. Within forty-five (45) days of receipt of written notice, Grantee is required to:

- (a) Submit a final written report describing all work performed by the Grantee;
- (b) Submit an accounting of all grant funds expended up to and including the date of termination; and,
- (c) Reimburse CalRecycle for any unspent funds.

**DISPUTES:** Unless otherwise instructed by the Grant Manager, the Grantee shall continue with its responsibilities under this Agreement during any dispute.

**DRUG-FREE WORKPLACE CERTIFICATION:** The person signing this Agreement on behalf of the Grantee certifies under penalty of perjury under the laws of California, that the Grantee will comply with the requirements of the Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1990 (GC § 8350 et seq.) and will provide a drug-free workplace by taking the following actions:

- (a) Publish a statement notifying employees that unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of a controlled substance is prohibited and specifying actions that will be taken against employees for violations.
- (b) Establish a drug-free awareness program to inform employees about all of the following: (1) the dangers of drug abuse in the workplace, (2) the Grantee's policy of maintaining a drug-free workplace, (3) any available counseling, rehabilitation, and employee assistance programs, and (4) penalties that may be imposed upon employees for drug abuse violations.
- (c) Require that each employee who works on the grant: (1) receive a copy of the drug-free policy statement of the Grantee, and (2) agrees to abide by the terms of such statement as a condition of employment on the grant.

**EFFECTIVENESS OF AGREEMENT:** This Agreement is of no force or effect until signed by both parties.

**EXPATRIATE CORPORATIONS:** The person signing this Agreement on behalf of the Grantee certifies under penalty of perjury under the laws of California, that the Grantee is not an expatriate corporation or subsidiary of an expatriate corporation within the meaning of Public Contract Code Section 10286 and 10286.1, and is eligible to contract with the State of California.

**FAILURE TO PERFORM AS REQUIRED BY THIS AGREEMENT:** CalRecycle will benefit from the Grantee's full compliance with the terms of this Agreement only by the Grantee's:

- (a) Investigation and application of technologies, processes, and/or devices which support reduction, reuse, and/or recycling of wastes; or
- (b) Cleanup of the environment; or
- (c) Enforcement of solid waste statutes and regulations, as applicable.

Therefore, the Grantee shall be in compliance with this Agreement only if the work it performs results in:

- (a) Application of information, a process, usable data or a partial product which can be used to aid in reduction, reuse, and/or recycling of waste; or
- (b) The cleanup of the environment; or
- (c) The enforcement of solid waste statutes and regulations, as applicable.

If the Grant Manager determines that the Grantee has not complied with the Grant Agreement, the Grantee may forfeit the right to reimbursement of any grant funds not already paid by CalRecycle, including, but not limited to, the ten percent (10%) withhold.

**FORCE MAJEURE:** Neither CalRecycle nor the Grantee, its contractors, vendors, or subcontractors, if any, shall be responsible hereunder for any delay, default, or nonperformance of this Agreement, to the extent that such delay, default, or nonperformance is caused by an act of God, weather, accident, labor strike, fire, explosion, riot, war, rebellion, sabotage, flood, or other contingencies unforeseen by CalRecycle or the Grantee, its contractors, vendors, or subcontractors, and beyond the reasonable control of such party.

**GRANTEE'S INDEMNIFICATION AND DEFENSE OF THE STATE:** The Grantee agrees to indemnify, defend and save harmless the State and CalRecycle, and their officers, agents and employees from any and all claims and losses accruing or resulting to any and all contractors, subcontractors, suppliers, laborers, and any other person, firm or corporation furnishing or supplying work services, materials, or supplies in connection with the performance of this Agreement, and from any and all claims and losses accruing or resulting to any person, firm or corporation who may be injured or damaged by the Grantee in the performance of this Agreement.

**GRANTEE'S NAME CHANGE:** A written amendment is required to change the Grantee's name as listed on this Agreement. Upon receipt of legal documentation of the name change, CalRecycle will process the amendment. Payment of Payment Requests presented with a new name cannot be paid prior to approval of the amendment.

**IN CASE OF EMERGENCY:** In the event of an emergency, or where there is an imminent threat to public health and safety or the environment, the Grantee may choose, at its own risk, to incur grant-eligible expenses not previously included in the approved Budget, subject to subsequent approval by the Grant Manager of both the Budget change and the need to implement the Budget change on an emergency basis. The Grantee shall notify the Grant Manager of the emergency and the Budget change at the earliest possible opportunity. CalRecycle reserves the right to accept or reject the Grantee's determination that the circumstances constituted an emergency or a threat to public health and safety or the environment. If the Grant Manager determines that the circumstances did not constitute an emergency or a threat to public health or safety, the Budget change will be disallowed.

**LANDOWNER COMPENSATION FOR LABOR:** The CalRecycle will not compensate a landowner for the cost of the landowner's own labor, or the labor of the landowner's immediate family members (parents, spouse, children and siblings) in performing work necessary to clean up the landowner's property. This includes situations in which the landowner is a licensed contractor and/or owns a company or an interest in a company licensed or qualified to perform work needed to clean up the property.

**LICENSED CONTRACTORS:** In the performance of this Agreement, the Grantee shall use licensed, permitted and/or registered contractors for all work and/or services for which a license is required by local, state or federal statute, ordinance or regulation. Such services include, but are not limited to, earthwork and paving (16 CCR § 832.12), fencing (16 CCR § 832.13), landscaping (16 CCR § 832.27), sign installation (16 CCR § 832.61 – D-42), construction cleanup (16 CCR § 832.61 – D-63), land clearing (16 CCR § 832.61 – D-19), waste tire facility operators (14 CCR § 18420, PRC § 42820, et seq.) and waste tire haulers (14 CCR §§ 18454, 18455; PRC § 42951).

**NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD CERTIFICATION:** The person signing this Agreement on behalf of the Grantee certifies under penalty of perjury that no more than one final unappealable finding of contempt of court by a federal court has been issued against the Grantee within the immediately preceding two-year period because of the Grantee's failure to comply with an order of a federal court which orders the Grantee to comply with an order of the National Labor Relations Board. This section is not applicable if Grantee is a public entity.

**NON-DISCRIMINATION CLAUSE:**

- (a) During the performance of this Agreement, Grantee and its contractors shall not unlawfully discriminate, harass, or allow harassment against any employee or applicant for employment on the bases enumerated in Government Code §§ 12900 et seq.
- (b) The person signing this Agreement on behalf of the Grantee certifies under penalty of perjury under the laws of California that the Grantee has, unless exempted, complied with the nondiscrimination program requirements [Government Code § 12990(a)-(f) and California Code of Regulations, Title 2, Section 8103]. (Not applicable to public entities.)

**ORDER OF PRECEDENCE:** The performance of this grant shall be conducted in accordance with the Terms and Conditions, Procedures and Requirements, Project Summary/Statement of Use, Work Plan/Implementation Schedule, and Budget of this Agreement, or other combination of Exhibits specified on the Grant Agreement Cover Sheet attached hereto (collectively referred to as "Terms"). Grantee's CalRecycle-approved Application (Grantee's Application) is hereby incorporated herein by this reference. In the event of conflict or inconsistency between the articles, exhibits, attachments, specifications or provisions that constitute this Agreement, the following order of precedence shall apply:

- (a) Grant Agreement Cover Sheet and any Amendments thereto
- (b) Terms and Conditions
- (c) Procedures and Requirements
- (d) Project Summary/Statement of Use
- (e) Budget
- (f) Work Plan/Implementation Schedule
- (g) Grantee's Application
- (h) All other attachments hereto, including any that are incorporated by reference.

**OWNERSHIP OF DRAWINGS, PLANS, AND SPECIFICATIONS:** The State shall have separate and independent ownership of all drawings, design plans, specifications, notebooks, tracings, photographs, negatives, reports, findings, recommendations, data, software, and memoranda of every description or any part thereof, paid for in whole or in any part with grant funds. Copies thereof shall be delivered to CalRecycle upon request. Grantee agrees, and shall require that its contractors, subcontractors, and vendors agree that the State shall have the full right to use said copies in any manner when and where it may determine without any claim to additional compensation.

**PAYMENT:**

- (a) The approved Budget, if applicable, is attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference and states the maximum amount of allowable costs for each of the tasks identified in the Work Plan, if applicable, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference. The CalRecycle shall reimburse the Grantee for only the work and tasks specified in the Work Plan or the Grant Application at only those costs specified in the approved Budget and incurred in the term of the Agreement.
- (b) The Grantee shall carry out the work described on the Work Plan or in the Grant Application in accordance with the approved Budget, and shall obtain the Grant Manager's written approval of any changes or modifications to the Work Plan, approved project as described in the Grant Application or the approved Budget prior to performing the changed work or incurring the changed cost. If the Grantee fails to obtain such prior written approval, the Director, at his or her sole discretion, may refuse to provide funds to pay for such work or costs.
- (c) The Grantee shall request reimbursement in accordance with the procedures described in the Procedures and Requirements.
- (d) Ten percent (10%) will be withheld from each Payment Request and paid at the end of the grant term, when all reports and conditions stipulated in this Agreement have been satisfactorily completed. Failure by the Grantee to satisfactorily complete all reports and conditions stipulated in this Agreement may result in forfeiture of any such funds withheld pursuant to CalRecycle's ten percent (10%) retention policy.
- (e) Lodgings, Meals and Incidentals: Grantee's Per Diem eligible costs are limited to the amounts authorized in the *California State Administrative Manual* (contact your Grant Manager for more information).
- (f) Payment will be made only to the Grantee.
- (g) Reimbursable expenses shall not be incurred unless and until the Grantee receives a Notice of Proceed as described in Exhibit B – Procedures and Requirements.

**REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY ACQUIRED WITH GRANT FUNDS:**

- (a) All real and personal property, including equipment and supplies, acquired with grant funds shall be used by the Grantee only for the purposes for which CalRecycle approved their acquisition for so long as such property is needed for such purposes, regardless of whether the Grantee continues to receive grant funds from CalRecycle for such purposes. In no event shall the length of time during which such property, including equipment and supplies, acquired with grant funds, is used for the purpose for which CalRecycle approved its acquisition be less than five (5) years after the end of the grant term, during which time the property, including equipment and supplies, must remain in the State of California.
- (b) Subject to the obligations and conditions set forth in this section, title to all real and personal property acquired with grant funds, including all equipment and supplies, shall vest upon acquisition in the Grantee. The Grantee may be required to execute all documents required to provide CalRecycle with a security interest in any real or personal property, including equipment and supplies, and it shall be a condition of receiving this grant that CalRecycle shall be in first priority position with respect to the security interest on any such property acquired with the grant funds, unless pre-approved in writing by the Grant Manager that CalRecycle will accept a lower priority position with respect to the security interest on the property. Grantee shall inform any lender(s) from whom it is acquiring additional funding to complete the property purchase of this grant condition.

- (c) The Grantee may not transfer Title to any real or personal property, including equipment and supplies, acquired with grant funds to any other entity without the express authorization of CalRecycle.
- (d) The CalRecycle will not reimburse the Grantee for the acquisition of equipment that was previously purchased with CalRecycle grant funds, unless the acquisition of such equipment with grant funds is pre-approved in writing by the Grant Manager. In the event of a question concerning the eligibility of equipment for grant funding, the burden will be on the Grantee to establish the pedigree of the equipment.

**RECYCLED-CONTENT PRODUCT PROCUREMENT:** In the performance of this Agreement, for purchases made with grant funds, the Grantee shall purchase recycled-content products (RCP), as defined by the State Agency Buy Recycled Campaign (SABRC) minimum recycled-content requirements, see <http://www.calrecycle.ca.gov/BuyRecycled/StateAgency/>. If the Grantee cannot purchase RCPs, the Grantee must document why it was unable to comply with this requirement and request written pre-approval from its Grant Manager to deviate from this policy. The Grantee shall maintain documentation of the minimum, if not the exact, percentage of postconsumer and secondary material in the products, materials, goods, and supplies purchased with grant funds for production in case of an audit.

**REDUCTION OF WASTE TIRES:** Unless otherwise provided for in this Agreement, in the performance of this Agreement, for all purchases made with grant funds, including, but not limited to, equipment and tire-derived feedstock, the Grantee shall purchase and/or process only California waste tires and California waste tire-derived products. As a condition of final payment under this Agreement, the Grantee must provide documentation substantiating the source of the tire materials used during the performance of this Agreement to the Grant Manager.

**REMEDIES:** Unless otherwise expressly provided herein, the rights and remedies hereunder are in addition to, and not in limitation of, other rights and remedies under this Agreement, at law or in equity, and exercise of one right or remedy shall not be deemed a waiver of any other right or remedy.

**SEVERABILITY:** If any provisions of this Agreement are found to be unlawful or unenforceable, such provisions will be voided and severed from this Agreement without affecting any other provision of this Agreement. To the full extent, however, that the provisions of such applicable law may be waived, they are hereby waived to the end that this Agreement be deemed to be a valid and binding agreement enforceable in accordance with its terms.

**STOP WORK NOTICE:** Immediately upon receipt of a written notice from the Grant Manager to stop work, the Grantee shall cease all work under this Agreement.

**TERMINATION FOR CAUSE:** CalRecycle may terminate this Agreement and be relieved of any payments should the Grantee fail to perform the requirements of this Agreement at the time and in the manner herein provided. In the event of such termination, CalRecycle may proceed with the work in any manner deemed proper by CalRecycle. All costs to CalRecycle shall be deducted from any sum due the Grantee under this Agreement. Termination pursuant to this section may result in forfeiture by the Grantee of any funds retained pursuant to CalRecycle's ten percent (10%) retention policy.

**TIME IS OF THE ESSENCE:** Time is of the essence to this Agreement.

**TOLLING OF STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS:** The statute of limitations for bringing any action, administrative or civil, to enforce the terms of this Agreement or to recover any amounts determined to be owing to CalRecycle as the result of any audit of the grant covered by this Agreement shall be tolled during the period of any audit resolution, including any appeals by the Grantee to the Director.

**UNION ORGANIZING:** By signing this Agreement, the Grantee hereby acknowledges the applicability of Government Code §§ 16645, 16645.2, 16645.8, 16646, 16647, and 16648 to this Agreement and hereby certifies that:

- (a) No grant funds disbursed by this grant will be used to assist, promote, or deter union organizing by employees performing work under this Agreement.
- (b) If the Grantee makes expenditures to assist, promote, or deter union organizing, the Grantee will maintain records sufficient to show that no state funds were used for those expenditures, and that Grantee shall provide those records to the Attorney General upon request.

**VENUE/CHOICE OF LAW:**

- (a) All proceedings concerning the validity and operation of this Agreement and the performance of the obligations imposed upon the parties hereunder shall be held in Sacramento County, California. The parties hereby waive any right to any other venue. The place where the Agreement is entered into and place where the obligation is incurred is Sacramento County, California.
- (b) The laws of the State of California shall govern all proceedings concerning the validity and operation of this Agreement and the performance of the obligations imposed upon the parties hereunder.

**WAIVER OF CLAIMS AND RECOURSE AGAINST THE STATE:** The Grantee agrees to waive all claims and recourse against the State, its officials, officers, agents, employees, and servants, including, but not limited to, the right to contribution for loss or damage to persons or property arising out of, resulting from, or in any way connected with or incident to this Agreement. This waiver extends to any loss incurred attributable to any activity undertaken or omitted pursuant to this Agreement or any product, structure, or condition created pursuant to, or as a result of, this Agreement.

**WORKERS' COMPENSATION/LABOR CODE:** The Grantee is aware of Labor Code section 3700, which requires every employer to be insured against liability for Worker's Compensation or to undertake self-insurance in accordance with the Labor Code, and the Grantee affirms to comply with such provisions before commencing the performance of the work of this Agreement.